THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
JUN 15 1942
COPY
CENTRAL SERIAL RECORD

THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW
A Weekly Newspaper for the Jewish Home
VOL. XXIV MONTREAL, JUNE 12th, 1942 No. 35

Jews Vanish From Wilno Streets

The Jews have disappeared from the streets of Wilno, Poland. Those who escaped the wholesale murders of the first period of German occupation have been shut in behind the ghetto walls.

The city of Wilno is gradually changing its character. Although it was formerly bilingual (Polish and Lithuanian were officially recognized under the Soviet rule), today the names of streets and all signs, including those over stores and in window displays, appear in German and Lithuanian only. However, in order to influence the Polish population, the Germans have begun the publication of a daily paper in Polish. The Poles immediately understood the role of this paper and began an all-out boycott of the "Daily Courier" ("Goniec Codzienny"), edited by a Polish journalist.

All Polish schools, elementary as well as high, have been closed. None but the Lithuanian elementary and trade-schools remain open. As for high schools, only two have been permitted to continue—one Lithuanian, and one White-Russian.

The first German bombs were dropped on Wilno during the night of June 22-23, 1941. There was practically no anti-aircraft protection. The first German columns entered Wilno at dawn, on June 24th. This was the fourth occupation of Wilno in the course of this war. The two days of German bombardment had caused considerable damage. The outbreak of the war caught the city by surprise. There was no opportunity to organize a planned evacuation. In the last hours before the German entry into the city, the Lithuanians tried [illegible] with the aid of [illegible] partisan groups [illegible] with anxiety. From the very first their attitude towards the new invaders was reserved or hostile.

The illusions of the Lithuanians with regard to the formerly avowed German intention to restore an independent Lithuania were quickly dispelled, and they began to vent their disappointment upon the Jews. With German assistance and encouragement, the mass murders of the Jews began. Within several days over thirty thousand Jews were killed in the city of Wilno alone. One of the most famous and precious Jewish libraries in the world was destroyed and burned down.

Serious food troubles set in during the very first weeks of the German occupation. From September, 1939, until June, 1941, Wilno was perhaps the only Polish

(Continued on Page Six)

Shanghai Jews Badgered by Japanese

TYPHOID EPIDEMIC RAGES AMONG REFUGEES

With the consent of the Japanese, a Gestapo chief named Christian Zinsser has assumed control of the anti-Jewish crusade in Shanghai, recently attacked by Chinese commandos. He has persuaded the Japanese authorities that the Jewish refugees are responsible for the smuggling of weapons to the Chinese Army; and the Japanese have agreed to hand over money and property confiscated from the refugees as a reward for the Gestapo's services.

The Japanese, acting in concert with Nazi agents, are showing in the cinemas of Shanghai anti-Jewish films brought from Germany. The Nazis have begun to publish a paper called the Beobachter in Asien, which is conducting a systematic campaign against the Jews. It is learned that the Japanese have closed the Jewish library and have ordered the removal from all libraries of books by Jewish authors.

A Geneva message says that a severe typhoid epidemic is raging among the Shanghai Jewish refugees. The Jewish hospital is overcrowded, and the mortality is high. The doctors are experiencing great difficulties in combating the epidemic, as the Japanese authorities have seized all medicaments in the city for the benefit of their own army.

General Morris Abraham Cohen, who for several years served in the Army of General Chiang Kai-shek and was reported by the German radio to have been captured and shot by the Japanese in Hong Kong, is [illegible] a telegram received by his brother, Leslie Cohen, of Manchester. The cable was sent by the British Embassy in Chungking.

Pension Plan For Reform Rabbis To Give Security

Security for rabbis who have reached the retirement age is now assured through a retirement-pension plan in which the individual rabbi, his congregation and the Union of American Hebrew Congregations and the Central Conference of American Rabbis acting together will participate, it was announced in a statement issued jointly by Adolph Rosenberg, chairman of the board of the U.A.H.C. for the congregations, and Rabbi James G. Heller, president of the C.C.A.R. for the rabbis, following the meeting held recently of the Administrative Committee of the U.A.H.C. in Cincinnati.

The announcement of a definite plan climaxes years of study, it was stressed, and added that among the major religious groups, the Jewish was the only one which had not made provision thus far for old-age retirement.

"For many years," the announcement states, "the concern of the U.A.H.C. and the C.C.A.R. has been the problem of the rabbi who has served his congregation faithfully, yet is faced with the spectre of want and charity when his active usefulness is over, because the average congregation cannot pay a pension, and support an active rabbi at the same time.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Degree Conferred On Late Chief Rabbi Of Prague

[illegible] Herbert Lehman, of [illegible] degree of Doctor of Hebrew Letters at Hebrew Union College graduation exercises in Cincinnati. The honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity was also conferred on Rabbi George Zepin of Cincinnati and posthumously to Dr. Heinrich Brody, late chief rabbi of Prague.

Governor and Mrs. Lehman were guests of honor at a luncheon given by the board of governors of the college.

President Julian Morgenstern of the college read the citation for Governor Lehman as follows:

"Herbert H. Lehman, staunch Jew, loyal American, broad-minded humanitarian, who has given readily and generously of sympathies, means, time and energy to the relief and rehabilitation of his distressed Jewish brethren, to the maintenance of just, sound and beneficent government within his State and his nation, and to the conserving and upbuilding of the spiritual forces and the expansion of the moral vision of the American people, who has in his life, thought and constant endeavor embodied the highest ethical and social principles of Judaism, and has in the sight of man steadfastly borne himself as a Jew with humility, yet also with conscious pride and high dignity, and has served as the inspiring exemplar to Jew and non-Jew alike of all that in a free and democratic society the Jew may be and become in the service of his brethren, his nation, his fellow-men and his God."

Send this copy of "THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW" TO A SOLDIER OVERSEAS

The boys want news from home. Won't you undertake to mail your issue to one soldier every week?

Telephone for the name of your soldier to the:

War Efforts Committee
PL. 6691
Mail Now - Don't Delay

Veterans Ask End Of Franking Privilege Abuse

The Jewish War Veterans of New York State ended a three-day convention by passing a resolution urging Congress to end the abuse of franking privileges by limiting dissemination of "scurrilous, bigoted, intolerant attacks on race, color and religion which produces disunity."

Creation of a national Jewish War Veterans Orphans Home and broadening of vocational training facilities by the nation, State and city of New York were urged.

Henry Albert, a Queens attorney, was chosen State Commander. Bernard E. Perelson, a Brooklyn lawyer, was elected senior vice commander and Samuel Kaplan of Albany, junior vice commander.

Zionist Leader Held Many Offices

Abraham Goldberg, Zionist leader and writer, died of a heart attack in his home at 301 West End Avenue, New York. He was 58 years old.

Mr. Goldberg was a member of the national executive committee of the Zionist Organization of America and co-editor of its publication, the Yiddish Folk, and a member since 1914 and a former vice president of the World Zionist Actions Committee.

He was a former vice president of the American Jewish Congress, and a member of the executive committee of the World Jewish Congress in 1936, of the administrative committee of the Jewish National Fund and of the executive committee of the Jewish Agency, [illegible] of the Jewish Council of [illegible]

(Continued on Page Eight)

Sees Change In Communal Agencies

Solving of problems resulting from war dislocation of normal life and preparing the public mind for postwar difficulties are social workers' main obligations, a Columbia University professor declared in Rochester, N.Y.

Observing "the pull of defense industries has set in motion an enormous inner migration in civilians," Dr. Salo W. Baron, in a prepared address, told the National Conference of Jewish Social Welfare Workers.

"All communal agencies will be forced to readjust their functions. Relief activities, in particular, will undergo serious transformation as a result of curtailment of immigration, the problems of enemy aliens, the rising cost of living and the budgetary uncertainties.

"Educational institutions and organizations, too, will be affected by a shrinkage of manpower among teachers, the possible evacuation of children and major changes in adult education."

Superimposed on these immediate problems, he said, are those of "winning the peace."

"America will have to co-operate with the governments of Allied nations in shaping the destinies of mankind at large and, in addition, American Jews will have to develop programs for the rehabilitation of Jews throughout the world," he said. "In short, upon the American community now rests a unique historic responsibility which will increasingly require the utilization of all its creative inventiveness and organizational capacities."

Restoration of equality to the individual Jew everywhere and insistence upon an international bill of rights to protect all minorities are the post-war aims on which Jewish groups throughout the world are agreed, Abraham G. Duker of New York stated at the final general session of the National Conference of Jewish Social Welfare.

The session, devoted to "preparation for the peace and for post-war reconstruction," was addressed by Clarence E. Pickett of Philadelphia, director of the Amer-

(Continued on Page Eight)

Biro-Bidjan Region Gives Help In War

The Jewish autonomous region of Biro-Bidjan, which is destined to play an important part should the war in the Far East extend to Russia, is already giving great help in the campaign against the Nazis and their European quisling allies.

Hitler's attack on Russia found the Jewish autonomous region on the banks of the Amur in the midst of great creative efforts to develop the large territory allotted to the Jews by the Soviet Government. The Jews of Biro-Bidjan immediately joined the rest of the Soviet Union in the gigantic war effort, and soon after the Japanese declaration of war against Britain and America a system of training in modern warfare was introduced for the entire population.

A large number of young Biro-Bidjan Jews are now in the Soviet Forces fighting against the Axis invaders, and are giving a splendid account of themselves. The gifted Jewish poet, Ari Vergelis, and Boris Zhebrak and Abraham Schechtman head the list of a considerable number of Jews of the autonomous region who have won distinction in battle. The Biro-Bidjan Jews are said to be desperate fighters. One of them, Yefim Turkin, who was captured by the enemy, killed six Nazi sentries and escaped to the Red Army lines.

The whole region has switched over to essential war work, and the maximum production is demanded of all workers. Instances are not rare of Jewish workers re-

(Continued on Page Eight)

Urges New Jewish Agency For Palestine

Nearly sixty rabbis, representing a minority group of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, adjourned their two-day conference, designed to formulate a statement of principles, without reaching complete accord.

The meeting of non-Zionist reform rabbis, held at Atlantic City at the Hotel Chelsea in closed but apparently heated sessions, broke up after preparation of a public statement asserting their loyalty to the Central Conference and endorsing the economic-cultural development of Palestine.

The conference was called originally to oppose the creation of a Jewish army in Palestine and free immigration of Jews to that country.

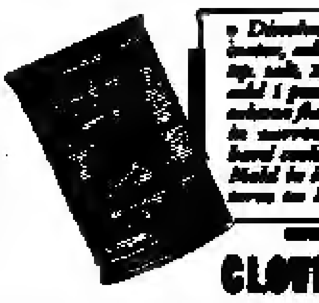
The public announcement said a "statement on the viewpoint expressed at the meeting" would be submitted to "like-minded rabbis" for their endorsement.

Dr. Isaac Landman of Brooklyn, one of the speakers, declared that the time for realization of the Jewish religious hope of universal justice and righteousness among peoples and nations had arrived. He asked reorganization of the Jewish Agency, declaring:

"In as far as non-Zionist participation in the councils of the agency, or influence on its policies and acts, it might as well not have been organized. Non-Zionism must conclude that all Zionism desires is funds, and more funds."

Personal service and cooking an epicure would enjoy
CHEZ ERNEST
Regular Luncheon and Dinner. Also a la carte.
1500 Drummond Street
For Reservations, Telephone: MA. 0913-0770

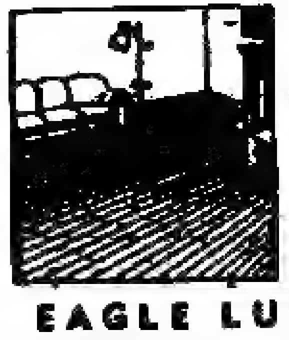
HERE'S REAL NEWS! ABOUT
RUG WASHING REPAIRING
PLUS FREE SUMMER STORAGE
FULLY PROTECTED AGAINST FIRE AND MOTHS
Estimates Gladly Submitted
4903 SHERBROOKE ST. WEST
WA. 3636
Yervant's Oriental Rugs



Serve THIS DELICIOUS Salmon Salad!
The deep red and the firm texture of Clover Leaf Fancy Red Sockeye Salmon add flavour and colour to your salads! Clip this recipe—
CLOVER LEAF Salmon Salad
Dissolve 1 pkg. lemon gelatine in 2 c. boiling water, add 3 tbs. lemon juice or good vinegar, ½ tsp. salt, 1 tbs. sugar. As the gelatine begins to set, add 1 pound tin of Clover Leaf Fancy Red Sockeye salmon flaked, 1 c. diced celery, 3 red pimientos cut in narrow strips, 1 green pepper cut fine and 4 hard cooked eggs. Cooked peas may also be added. Mold in individual molds or one large mold and serve on lettuce. Use any dressing desired.
BRITISH COLUMBIA PACKERS LIMITED, VANCOUVER, B.C.
CLOVER LEAF SALMON

WHEN ordered from Rubin Bros., Flowers for the Bride give ultimate satisfaction. An extract from a letter by a recent bride:
[illegible] token of Gerald's and my appreciation." [illegible]
LA. 2151
1 Store Only.
(Opp. Princess)
Rubin Bros
475 St. Catherine W.

PLAN YOUR NEXT TRIP to NEW YORK via
"The Mount Royal"
Gives you a smooth, restful overnight journey—and Sleep!
Leaves Bonaventure Station Daily 9.30 P.M.
Arr. New York (Grand Central) 7.23 a.m.
Air Conditioned Double Bedroom Section Sleeping Car and Thru Air Conditioned De Luxe Reclining Seat Coach.
City Ticket Office, Dominion Square Bldg.
1010 St. Catherine Street West — LA. 9911
also Bonaventure Station (MA. 3651)
RUTLAND RAILROAD



We Specialize In
HARDWOODS FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES
also
"PERFECTION" Brand HARDWOOD FLOORS
Enhance the appearance with "Perfection" Brand Hardwood Floors, and give more value to a dwelling. They cost no more than an ordinary floor.
EAGLE LUMBER CO., LTD.
[illegible] St. Urbain St. CRescent [illegible]

HURON BRAND
INDIAN SLIPPERS
Huron Brand slippers and moccasins are colorful, well made and attractively priced. They are fast-selling and offer out-of-the-ordinary profit possibilities to the wide awake dealer. Write for details and prices.
The HURON MFG. CO. LTD.
Head Office
35-43 Bende St., Quebec, P.Q.
Factory: Loretteville, P.Q.
All communications to Head Office

June Suggestion!
Buttermilk — Cool and Refreshing!
From your driver or
CALL FR. 3121
J. J. Joubert Limited
4141 St. Andre St. — Montreal

STOP! Looking elsewhere for real entertainment
Always find it at the
Esquire
1224 Stanley St.

L'Art Français
Louis A. Lange
Oil Paintings Picture Framing
370 Laurier W. CA. 0771

LINDOR SHOPS
For better lingerie, blouses, sportswear and hosiery
1388 St. Catherine W.
5097 Park Ave.
2023 Mansfield St.
4041 Wellington St.

For Fine Family Footwear
J. B. Lefebvre Limitée
Montreal Shoe Stores
51 Mount Royal Ave. East
1205 St. Lawrence Blvd.

Try our [illegible] and smoked meats. They are the life of every party.
[illegible]
Strictly Kosher Delicatessen Products.
[illegible] St. Lawrence Blvd.
For speedy delivery call LA. 1987

TELEX HEARING AID
Gives Life to your Hearing
Character to your Voice
719 Castle Building
MA. 8085

Swiss Bakery and Delicatessen
[illegible] St. Catherine Street (near Peel Street)
Choice delicacies for afternoon and supper parties.
Also operating Queen Mary Pastry Shop, 5366 Queen Mary, near Decarie Blvd.

DE-SOHN
Machineless Method
The Perfect Permanent Wave
CONDA
Washes and Beautifies the Hair
Ask Your Hairdresser
[illegible] Amherst St. Plateau [illegible]

JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES
Paperman & Sons Inc.
4081 St. Urbain
BElair 3051

MAY WE HAVE YOUR APPROVAL?
What we are really asking is that you try our work! We feel that if you do, you will join the thousands of regular Leveille customers and we shall immediately have your approval.
Leveille's give each fabric proper care. This attention to detail has helped build the reputation which they enjoy.
Order Leveille Quality Work for Real Economy!
● CH. 2158 ●
Léveillé Limitée
Reliable Dyers and Cleaners
Office: 4260 Parthenais St.
Works: 4371 Lafrance Ave.
"Dyeing Is An Art!"

A service for every home
Finest hand finished work or family wash at thrifty prices
EXPERT DRY CLEANING
DO. 4661 FOR ENQUIRIES
New Method Washing Ltd.
The LAUNDRY For You 6455 Christopher Colomb St.

FOR OVER 50 YEARS
'blue coal'
THE COLOUR GUARANTEES THE QUALITY
FROM YOUR COAL MERCHANT

Mde. JOEL Corsetière Est. 1921
4888 Sherbrooke W. Westmount DE. 1850
CAMP SURGICAL SUPPORTS
For Health ● Better Posture ● Perfect Appearance
Built on lift lines that hold organs and muscles in place
Our Camp Trained Fitters in Attendance at all times.

A Trustworthy Pharmacy Service
BAILEY'S DRUG STORE
(A. Ph. Bailie, B.A., Ph.C.)
5000 Cote des Neiges Rd.
ATLANTIC 1103

● ENJOY REAL SMOKE SATISFACTION
SIMON'S HAVANA CIGARS

The Tic Toc
No cover charge
Dinner de luxe
2 shows nightly
Our Banquet Room is Now Available for Showers, Teas, and Social Functions
1258 Stanley St. PL. 0000

Showers for the Bride! Attractively arranged!
SILBRO'S IRISH LINENS
700 St. Catherine St. West Montreal
Established 1919

The New FERN RESTAURANT
1443-45 Metcalfe St. MA. 0001
DINING ROOM AND FOUNTAIN SERVICE
Broiled Steaks on Charcoal.
Spaghetti — meat sauce, chicken livers, mushroom sauce.
Barbecue Chicken.

It's smart to be seen at
EL MOROCCO
The most beautiful cafe in America
NEVER A COVER CHARGE
ALWAYS A GREAT FLOOR SHOW
1410 Metcalfe at St. Catherine
DINNER DE LUXE 6 to 10 P.M. $1.50
2 SHOWS NIGHTLY 8.30 — 12.30 MA. 7729

NEW PAGODA RESTAURANT
Full course meals specializing Chinese dishes
Afternoon Tea — Cup Reading — Miss Blaine
Come in after your shopping
1190 St. Catherine St. W., Near Stanley PL. 0000

Samovar CABARET-RESTAURANT
Brilliant Continental Review
Russian and French Cuisine — 2 shows nightly
Parties and Showers by Arrangement
1424 Peel St. MA. 5975

AUX DELICES
French Restaurant of Distinction
1204 St. Catherine West, HA. 6930
PASTRIES, DELICATESSEN, CANDIES

THE ALL YEAR ROUND RESORT FOR ADULTS
Swimming, boating, golf, horseback riding.
Ping-Pong — Championship Tennis Court
USUAL EXCELLENT FOOD
RESERVATIONS — J. B. LAING - DE. 6055 — Ste. Agathe 337
Laings Inn
Ste. Agathe des Monts, Que.
New additional accommodation just Completed.
10 rooms with connecting bathrooms.
Sun deck on new addition for an all around sun tan.

Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Hubert Levetus and family, St. Catherine Road, have returned from Toronto.

Mrs. H. Samuels, Plantagenet Avenue, is spending a week at Trout Lake.

Miss Diane Herscovitch spent a few days in Three Rivers as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. M. Solomon.

Mrs. M. Schnapp and son, Herbert, Park Avenue, will spend the summer in Plage Laval.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Perlman, Dunlop Avenue, are spending a few days in Toronto.

Mrs. P. Feigelman and her sister, Mrs. Louis Strulovitch, and family, are leaving on June 25th for Prevost, Quebec, where they will share a cottage for the summer. Mr. Feigelman and Miss Lyons Feigelman will join them for the week-ends.

Miss Helen Lebowitz, of Elmhurst, N.J., is a guest of Mr. and [illegible] Avenue.

Mrs. Jennie Goldie, of Cedar Hurst, L.I., is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. S. Fisher, Vendome Avenue, and will be present at the Sourkes-Margolis wedding on June 21st.

Mrs. N. Levy, of Brooklyn, N.Y., is visiting her brother-in-law and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. I. Vosburg, 4266 Old Orchard Avenue.

Mrs. Jack Gersovitch, of Kenogami, Quebec, has arrived for the Rabin-Segalovitch wedding on Sunday, June 14th, at the Queen's Hotel, and is with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Freeman, Trans-Island Avenue.

Corporal Sydney Selig, of the Canadian Provost Corps headquarters at Ottawa, spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irving I. Selig, Brodeur Avenue.

Mrs. Hyman Liverman, Queen Mary Road, is visiting in Toronto.

Mrs. S. Laing, Duquette Avenue, has gone to her cottage at Lac Brule, Quebec, where her family will join her later.

Mrs. David Horwitz and son, Richard, of New York, who visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Rother, Queen Mary Road, left with Mrs. Rother for Kennack, Saskatchewan, to visit their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Brownstein.

Mrs. B. Kert, Queen Mary Road, has returned from Miami where she spent the winter.

Mrs. Morton Lewis, of Boston, has returned home after visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Weiss, Grovehill Place.

Miss Rita Diamond, of New York, has returned home after visiting Miss Muriel Weissman, Vendome Avenue.

Mrs. Herman Liverman, Decarie Boulevard, is visiting friends in Toronto.

Mrs. E. Berman, Grovehill Place, has left for Philadelphia, where she will be present at the bar-mitzvah of her grandson, David, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kaplan.

Miss Mary Marks, Coolbrook Avenue, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Levine, at their cottage at Point Claire, Quebec.

Dr. and Mrs. B. Dennenberg, Queen Mary Road, have returned from a few days' visit to Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. A. George Goldberg and infant daughter, Ellen Karin, of Brighton, Mass., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irving I. Selig, Brodeur Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Heft and son, Charles, Coolbrook Avenue, have returned from a holiday at Lac Brule.

Mrs. J. Rosenstein, Trans-Island Avenue, has returned from an extended visit to the Southern States, having also visited her sister, Mrs. W. Shenkman, in Ottawa.

Mrs. J. C. Schwartz, Terrebonne Avenue, entertained at a birthday party for her daughter, Leonore, who was seven years old. Victory decorations were carried out, in red, white, and blue.

Mrs. Joseph Menahem, Queen Mary Road, gave a luncheon presentation to honor Miss Sylvia Slatkoff, whose marriage to Abe Shragie takes place on June 28th.

Mrs. Philip Coan, Victoria Avenue, went to Philadelphia for the bar-mitzvah of her nephew, David Kaplan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kaplan.

Miss Sally Budd, of Buffalo, N.Y., is visiting Miss Sara Hoffman, Victoria Avenue.

Mrs. Samuel Bronfman, Belvedere Road, spent several days at her cottage at Ste. Margaret's, Quebec.

Dr. and Mrs. Arthur Green and son, Gerald, of Glace Bay, N.S., are with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Popliger, Shuter Street.

Gregory Neiman, Elm Avenue, who attends McGill University, has returned to his home in Newfoundland.

Miss Toba Lesser, Greene Avenue, is back after visiting relatives in Boston.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wolfe, Sherbrooke Street West, have left for Halifax and St. John, N.B.

Miss Frances Kaplan, of Trenton, N.J., is visiting her sister, Mrs. Rose Hoffman, 520 Grosvenor Avenue.

Mrs. Otto Silverman, of New York, is visiting Misses Anne and Brana Fitch, Fort Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Ship, Dorchester Street West, will occupy a cottage at Ivry for the summer.

Mrs. Louis Gilbert, Western Avenue, was in Ottawa, having joined her son-in-law and daughter, Lieut. and Mrs. Nat H. Edelstein, of Kingston, Ontario, who visited the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Edelstein. Lieut. Edelstein has been posted as an instructor at Vimy Barracks, Kingston.

Mr. and Mrs. George W. Cohen, Cote des Neiges Road, entertained at an evening.

Mrs. Leon Fischel, Redfern Avenue, gave a trousseau tea in honor of her daughter, Miss Janice Fischel.

Entertaining for Miss Janice Fischel and Herbert Myers, were: Mrs. Maxwell Cummings, Roslyn Avenue, at dinner; Mrs. B. Rubin, Vendome Avenue, dinner; Mrs. Arthur Bloom, luncheon at the Ritz Carlton Hotel; Miss Frances Tencer, Notre Dame de Grace Avenue, luncheon; Mrs. S. Myers, Stuart Avenue, tea.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Robinson, Forden Crescent, entertained at a family dinner, in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Jonathan Joseph. Out-of-town guests present were: Mr. and Mrs. Max Leavitt, of Boston; Mrs. I. Kumin and son, Louis, of Worcester, Massachusetts; Mrs. M. Israel, of Boston; and Albert Abrahamson, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Carrick, 858 Dollard Avenue, were at home in honor of the confirmation of their daughter, Ruth. About one hundred guests were present, among them Mr. and Mrs. H. Freedman, of Toronto.

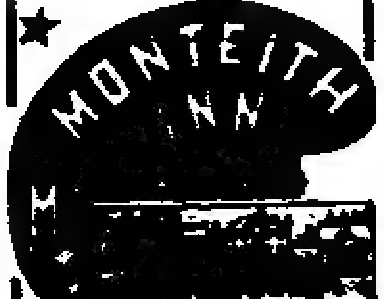
Mr. and Mrs. M. Katz gave a dinner [illegible] in honor of Miss Sara Dennick who is to be married to Irving Endelman on June 14th. The guests of honor were presented with a set of glass dishes.

Buy War Savings Stamps.

MB MASSAGE AND BATH REG'D
For Men $2.00
SPECIAL FOR LADIES
$1.50 per Treatment 8 for $10
1400 Peel - - - MArquette 0282

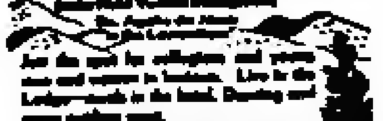
NOW
MITZI GREEN
[illegible]
[illegible]

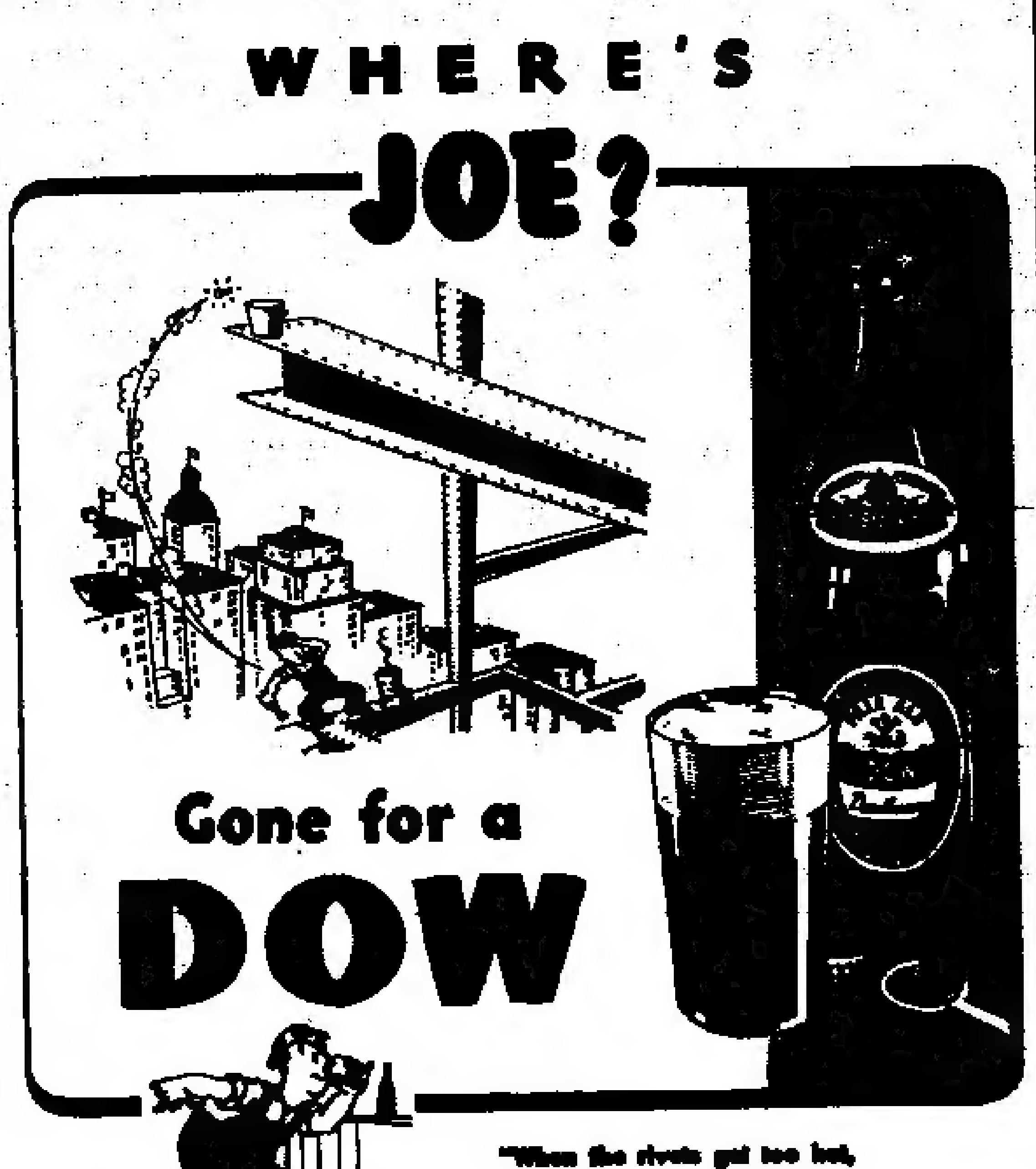
Honeymooners, Make Your Reservations now at



The Perfect Holiday Wonder-Land in the Heart of the Muskoka Hills
● Make your every holiday wish come true. Golf, ride, go boating at Summer long. Enjoy Free Dancing, "Talkies", Swimming, Tennis, every day. Have a wonderful time this Summer at Monteith Inn. Kosher Food ● All Outside Rooms ● Hot and Cold Running Water ● Private Bath ● New Modern Tennis Courts.
MONTEITH INN
For descriptive folder T-4, write to Hotel or to Mr. H. Shapanowitz, 295 Spadina Ave., Toronto, Canada. Phone Trinity 0862.

SOMETHING NEW FOR THE YOUNGER SET...
VERMONT LODGE
[illegible]
Ste. Agathe des Monts
[illegible]
Just the spot for collegians and young men and women in business. Live in the Lodge—meals in the hotel. Dancing and every outdoor sport.
WEEKLY RATES AS LOW AS [illegible]
[illegible]





"When the rivets get too hot, I bolt for a cooling Dow."

In Quebec City . . . We Recommend
ST. ROCH HOTEL
ENTIRELY FIREPROOF AND MODERN — 150 ROOMS
130 St. Joseph St. 15 Jacques Cartier Square

du Bois' French Pastry
Small iced cakes for afternoon teas and reception — always fresh!
Gorgeous birthday cakes to order — beautifully decorated.
Tel. DExter 4104 4901 Sherbrooke W. MONTREAL

LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE: 6 RING 6 OPEN THE YEAR ROUND
MANOIR ST-FAUSTIN (Formerly The Barnett Hotel)
FERNAND DUFRESNE, Manager ST. FAUSTIN STATION, QUE.
We Meet All Trains
30 Comfortable Rooms—Private Sandy Beach—Tennis—Badminton—Hand Ball—Boating—Fishing and Hunting—Ping Pong—Dancing—Very Reasonable Rates. Highest and Healthiest Spot in the Laurentian Mountains. Ideal Place for Week-End and Holidays

A DELIGHTFUL HOLIDAY MIDST PLEASANT SURROUNDINGS AND A WONDERFUL CUISINE AWAITS YOU
Chez A. Maurice, Ste. Agathe
Reservations, Phone Long Distance 326. Stop off at Hotel Maurice, Ste. Jerome

3131

Social Notes—Montreal

Misses Goldie Feigen and Aliza Rosenzweig were hostesses at a dinner and theatre party in honor of Miss Sylvia Slatkoff, a bride-elect of June 28th.

Miss Sara Dennick, a bride-elect of June 14th, was entertained at tea by her sister, Mrs. Israel Letichevsky, and by Misses Sylvia Segal, Ida Shuman, Ruth Cohen, Sara Cohen, Esther Shuster, Goldie Spiegal, Ethel Quint, and Mrs. Samuel Kaufman. The honoree was presented with odd cups and saucers.

Mrs. J. Trebub, Querbes Avenue, entertained at a birthday party for her daughter, Sandra, who was four years old. Estelle Trebub, Frances Hitzig, Gita [illegible] Dorty Wright, and Lila and [illegible] were there.

Mrs. Malca Kirsch entertained at tea at the home of her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Myer Kirsch, 790 Bloomfield Avenue, the following guests, Mesdames Pauline Shapiro, Betsy Ruttenberg, Minnie Ruttenberg, Molly Casenal, Morris Campbell, H. V. Bye, Julius Segal, Max Kirsch, Hyman Schleifer, Morris Abrams, Ben. Rask, Clara Jacobson, Dora Levinson, Dora Silverstone, John Barnett, Eva Wolman, Myer Kirsch, and Miss Edith Bye. Mrs. John Barnett poured tea and Mesdames Eva Wolman and Max Kirsch assisted in serving.

Mrs. Philip H. Rosenthal and Miss Sylvia Rosenthal, Van Horne Avenue, are occupying their summer cottage at Woodlands, Quebec.

Miss Sally Bobroff, of Vancouver, is visiting her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. R. Silver, Jeanne Mance Street.

Mrs. P. Bernamoff, Van Horne Avenue, and Miss Rae Bernamoff, were hostesses at a tea at the former's home in honor of Miss Freda Copoloff, who was married to Samuel Tabak on June 7th. The table was centered with red roses, yellow snapdragons and yellow candles. Mesdames F. Temkin, A. Solomon, K. Bernamoff, S. Arshinoff, S. Copoloff, I. Krupp, N. Ship, and Miss Helen Solomon were guests. The honoree was presented with a silver creamer and sugar bowl set, with a tray to match.

Miss Miriam Abramovitz, of St. Lin l'Assomption and Montreal, entertained for Miss Ann Segal, Jeanne Mance Street, in honor of her birthday, at the latter's home. Misses Millie Kaplovitch, Rosalind Lerner, Hilda Silver, and Goldie Weinberg; and Hyman Dennick, Saul Cherman, Isadore Abramovitz, Harry Abramovitz, I. Greenberg, Abe Flower, Ben. Finklestein, and Philip [illegible] were there.

Mrs. J. Taskin, St. Urbain Street, was hostess at a tea presentation at Eaton's Silver Room, in honor of Miss Ruth Schwartz, St. Joseph Boulevard West, a bride-elect of June 24th. The honoree was presented with a bridge table and four chairs.

Mrs. C. Sailer and Miss Dora Sailer gave a dinner in honor of Miss Celia Tarnofsky who was married to Private I. Edgar, R.C.O.C., on June 7th. A cash presentation was made. At a bachelorette dinner at the Tic Toc, given by Mrs. L. Feigenbaum and Misses Ada Edgar and Fanny Edgar, others present were Mrs. P. Jakin and Miss Lucile Felsen.

Entertaining for Mrs. Henry Charles Vineberg, formerly Miss Louise Sigman, were: Mrs. M. Seligman, Queen Mary Road, formerly of Palestine, aunt of the bride, tea presentation at the Montefiore Club; Mr. and Mrs. I. Kert, dinner presentation; Miss Betty Pearson, luncheon presentation; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Simon, dinner; Bernard Fisher, dinner; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Vineberg, dinner; Mesdames S. Maltz and Louis Lefcort, luncheon presentation; Miss Doris Kert, luncheon; Mrs. B. Rothschild, dinner; Miss Reva Ripstein, luncheon; Mrs. A. Schacter, luncheon.

Entertainments for Mrs. Morris Leckner, formerly Miss Lottie Leiffer, whose marriage took place on June 7th, were Misses Bess and Hattie Leckner, Hutchison Street, tea presentation of a silver dish; Mrs. O. Leckner, Hutchison Street, mother of the groom, and Mrs. M. Dingott, of Bathurst, New Brunswick, sister of the groom, kitchen shower, bridge and mah jong, at the Queen's Hotel; Miss Mary Salhany, dinner presentation at Roncarelli's, followed by a theatre party; Mrs. S. Pina and Miss Ann Pina, tea presentation; Mrs. Jack Slater, dinner party at the Nanking; Miss Maud Grant, dinner presentation at the Normandie Roof; Miss Phyllis Bird, tea presentation at Eaton's; Misses Zelda and Nessie Panoff, Jeanne Mance Street, odd cup-and-saucer shower, and presentation, at home; Mesdames H. Weinberg and Leo Elias, and Miss Grace Rigler, luncheon presentation; Mrs. William Kinsler, tea presentation; Mrs. Louis Cooper, Mrs. E. Leiffer, and Miss Mary Leiffer, linen shower; Mrs. Otto Kunz, dinner presentation of a hand-made bridal set.

At Laing's Inn, Ste. Agathe, were: J. Solomon, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Samuels, Manuel Finklestein, S. Harris, Aaron Goldner, Nat Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. P. Coleman, Max Rubenstein, I. Leiberman, Mr. and Mrs. E. Goldapple, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. B. Cohen and Mortimer, Mrs. I. Greenblatt, Mrs. A. Straker, Mrs. L. Kushner, Mr. and Mrs. D. Regent, Mrs. L. Vineberg, Misses Toba Miller, Rita Mendels, Dorothy Devany, Ann Heffernan, Rose Novack, and Sally Jason.

LEWINSON'S **LAKEWOOD LODGE**
In the most glorious spot in the LAURENTIANS
City Phone [illegible]
ST. DONAT, QUE.
NOTED FOR OUR FINE CUISINE
EVERY CONVENIENCE
Excellent connections from Ste. Agathe
RESERVE EARLY AND AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT
Tennis — Ping Pong
Swimming
Water Sports
Hot and cold water in all rooms

GOLDIE'S
Beauty Shoppe
Specializing in Permanent Waves
The new Brush Cut
[illegible] TAlon [illegible]

DANCE TONIGHT
To the music of
DON TURNER
and
HIS ORCHESTRA
on the
NORMANDIE ROOF
Atop the Mount Royal Hotel

Mrs. T. JACOBS
FINE IMPORTED LINENS
SHOWER SELECTIONS
Drapes, Curtains and Bedspreads
Made to Order
[illegible] Laurier Ave. W. Tel. CA. [illegible]

Buy War Savings Stamps

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

● **THREE RIVERS HEBREW LADIES CLUB** met at the home of Mrs. L. Rennert, Boulevard St Louis. Mrs. M. Solomon presided and Mrs. I. Steinman read the minutes. Mrs. C. Kraft gave the vote of thanks.

● Dr. Ezra Lozinski, Grosvenor Avenue, is in Atlantic City for the American Medical Association, and will return on Saturday.

● Through the kindness of Tom Gorman, managing director of the Forum, all the children of the Montreal Hebrew Orphans' Home, Claremont Avenue, enjoyed the Water Follies of 1942 as his guests.

News for this column is accepted with the understanding that it is not to appear in daily newspapers before Friday of the same week. Items that do appear in daily papers before the Review goes to press will be omitted.

● **JEWISH HOSPITAL OF HOPE:** Dedication ceremonies take place on Sunday, June 14th, at 2:30 p.m., at 7945 Sherbrooke Street East. Take the Sherbrooke Street bus as far as Pie IX Boulevard, or the Ontario Street car as far as Viau Street, and then take the Hochelaga bus as far as Des Ormeaux Street. At each point of debarkation there will be private cars for transportion to the Hospital. Program: choir under the leadership of Reverend M. Master; prayer, Rabbi Hirsch Cohen; prayer for the country in days of war, Rabbi Dr. H. J. Stern; placing of the last stone, H. Grover; opening of the hospital, J. R. Bogante, its chairman. Honourable H. Groulx, Minister of Health and Social Welfare of the Province of Quebec, will represent the government of the province. His Worship, the Mayor of Montreal, Adhemar Raynault, will represent the City of Montreal. Others who will take part are: Peter Bercovitch, K.C., M.P., Maurice Hartt, M.L.A., Ernest Bertrand, K.C., M.P., George B. Foster, K.C., chairman of the Children's Memorial Hospital; Joseph Jean, K.C., M.P., Senator A. David, president, St. Luc Hospital; Honourable Hector Perrier, Minister of Education; J. O. Asselin, chairman of the Executive Council of the City of Montreal; M. Scherer, Councillor M. Seigler, M. Rudolph, J. Rettier, M. Bernstein, C. B. Falser, A. Schneiderman, B. Lecker, Aaron Schachter, S. Kletsky, J. Rosenthal, S. Caplan, M. Cohen, J. Schaffran, T. Smythe. Proceedings will take place outdoors and a loud speaker system will be installed.

NEW MEND HOSIERY SERVICE Regd.
RUNS AND SNAGS ELIMINATED.
Silk, Nylon, Rayon and other synthetic silk hosiery, made equal to new.
Room 125, Confederation Bldg.
1253 McGill College Ave. MA. [illegible]

Council On European Affairs Is Formed

An advisory council on European Jewish affairs, whose object will be the establishment of a united front of European Jewry with regard to common problems, was formed in New York at an all-day conference in the Hotel Commodore of leaders in exile of Jewish communities in thirteen countries now under Axis domination. The council is sponsored by the World Jewish Congress.

Dr. Nahum Goldman, Zionist leader, presided at the sessions at which a number of resolutions were adopted. Speakers discussed the problems confronting the Jewish people. The conference dedicated its membership to contribute to the war effort in whatever way possible to assure "the victory of free men."

The conference requested that in all discussions preliminary to peace, "the Jewish people should be afforded an opportunity to participate through their accredited and freely chosen representatives."

● **JEWISH GENERAL HOSPITAL** eighth annual general meeting will be held on Monday, June 15th, at 8 p.m. Reports. Five members to the Board of Administration and four members to the Board of Trustees will be elected. Allan Bronfman, president, will preside.

● **RED CROSS** Jewish Branch acknowledges the following donations: $11 collected by friends at the engagement party of Miss Claire Saracoff and Joseph Levitt; $75, Victory Belles, Mesdames D. Abelson, L. Freedman, I. Katz, J. Katz, E. Segal, H. Margolese, B. Segal, B. Speigelman, M. Bloom; $75, 1942 Victory Unit of the Red Cross, officers, Mrs. S. Ballon, president; Mrs. A. Cohen, treasurer; $27 from Mrs. D. Zimman, 207 St. Joseph Boulevard, for the Russian campaign; $150 which was raised at chain teas organized by Mrs. M. Pinkay, 628 Outremont Avenue, assisted by: Mesdames A. Pomeranz, J. Weinstein, M. Lazare, H. Litwack. Hostesses for these teas were: Mesdames W. Hammerman, J. Singer, W. Nachshen, W. Sweitzer, B. Morris, B. Elitt, B. Rashkin, E. Blitstein, P. Zadulka, B. Blitstein, M. Lazare, A. Bashaim, G. Schaffer, A. Schaffer, A. Myers, H. Feldman, Miss Jennie Goodman.

● **SHAAR HASHOMAYIM SYNAGOGUE**, Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi: School closing exercises program opened with the parading of the colours by Brownies, Cubs, Guides, Scouts, with their leaders: Guide Capt. Jeanne Rosenthal, Scoutmaster S. D. Loan, Cubmasters Michael Novick, I. Green. Flag-bearers were Robert Shulman, Jerrold Fineberg, Joy Schwartz. The Wolf-Cub Totem was borne by Trevor Fineberg. Samuel J. Leibowitz, acting educational director, presided. Harry Batshaw, K.C., chairman of the Educational Committee, spoke. Seated on the stage were: Mesdames J. J. Bloch, Harry Kirsch, Herbert Vineberg; N. J. Fraid, Lewis K. Freedman, B. L. Hyams, I. Mendel, L. J. Shine. Golden Bars were presented to the following Brownies upon completion of two years of service: Shirley Beckman, Katie Gold, Ruth Janner, Ann Reisler, Beruriah Shine, Sheila Schwartz. Mrs. M. N. Fineberg played the piano for anthems. Parent-Teacher's Association, L. J. Shine presiding, heard Mrs. Herbert Vineberg report; Mrs. M. A. Brown, chairman of the Scholarship Fund, report that the Fund had now almost reached $500; Dr. B. L. Hyams, chairman of the committee on Scouting activities; treasurer's report, Mrs. M. N. Fineberg. Mrs. J. J. Block submitted the Report of the Nominations Committee which was adopted as follows: president, L. J. Shine; others, Mrs. J. J. Block, Lt. Harry Bacal, Mesdames M. N. Fineberg, Harry Kirsch, M. A. Brown, W. Freedman, Lewis Faber, S. H. Feldman; L. K. Freedman, M. Greenblatt, Dr. B. L. Hyams, Dr. E. A. Kotzman, I. Mendel, Mrs. B. Robinson, A. Usher, Mrs. H. Vineberg. The faculty will elect its representatives. Ex-officio: Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi S. G. Levi, S. J. Leibowitz, H. Batshaw, K.C., Mrs. E. Solomon, president, Women's Auxiliary. Dramatic Workshop presented "Interlude", written and directed by Bernard S. Berlin, with Shirley Tamarin, Beth Tannenbaum, Sylvia Shapiro, Marvin Feldman, Christine Goldman, Sheila Jackson, Bernard Berlin in the cast. Stage setting by Bernice Shapiro; make-up, James Coghill; staging, Thomas Price and J. L. Lamare.

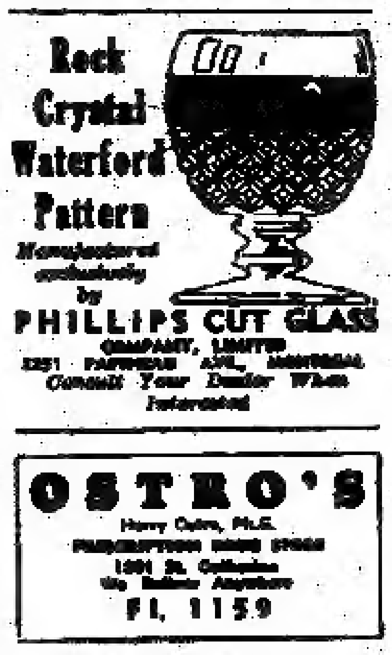
● **PIONEER WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION:** Goldie Myerson Group held their closing meeting at the home of Mrs. H. Roseman, 490 Champagneur Avenue. Mrs. Leon Cheifetz presided and the meeting was addressed by Mrs. H. M. Caiserman, Chairman of the Council of the organization. Reports by Mrs. M. Hersh and Mrs. B. Sommer.

● **HADASSAH:** Chapter meeting Monday, June 15th, at 2:30 p.m., is: North End, closing, at Judaean House. Mrs. M. Kirsch, hostess.

Chapter meeting Tuesday, June 16th, at 8:30 p.m., Judith, closing, at Judaean House, Mesdames J. Edelberg, S. Halperin, S. Silverheart, L. Rubman, hostesses; entertainment, friends invited.

CHRISTIN
LET'S
Suggest two beverages you will enjoy!
DRINK
CHRISTIN'S
NECTAR MOUSSEUX
or
SPRUCEBEER
They are delicious and refreshing
CHRISTIN

For Summer Loveliness!
Foundation garments that make you look slimmer than you are and cooler than the weather!
Individually fitted for perfect comfort.
LIGNE LELONG
NuBack
FOUNDATIONS AND
GOTHIC
BRASSIERES


Rock Crystal Waterford Pattern
Manufactured exclusively by
PHILLIPS CUT GLASS
COMPANY, LIMITED
2251 PAPINEAU AVE., MONTREAL
Consult Your Dealer When Interested

ROSEN'S
[illegible]
Everything For Your Parties
[illegible] WA. [illegible]

WM. S. GRANT, D.S.C.
CHIROPODIST
FOOT SPECIALIST
Graduate [illegible] College 1917
1405 PEEL ST., ROOM 203
(near St. Catherine St.) MA. [illegible]

OSTRO'S
Harry Ostro, Ph.C.
PRESCRIPTION DRUG STORE
1001 St. Catherine
We Deliver Anywhere
FI. 1159

HUBERT PLOMER
Fine English Furniture To Order
Expert Antique Renovations
MA. [illegible] [illegible] Bishop St.

"A Summer Social Centre for People of Distinction"
CARLSBAD
A comfortable, restful hotel, in pleasant open country — Just outside Ottawa, the heart of our Dominion — Patronized by the better class, — the sort of people you like to meet — Sports and recreations for young people — Mineral waters twice-analyzed by Dominion Research — Health-Baths in the hotel, with experienced attendants. Dietitian — Nurse — Attending Physician — Sun-bathing — American cuisine — Healthsome menus and Dietary Laws.
JUNE IS THE RAREST MONTH IN THE YEAR. WHY WAIT?
Accommodations for July are strictly by reservation; and a deposit is required to guarantee reservations.
Write and save the chore. Phone, Carlsbad No. 10.
The Carlsbad Springs
CARLSBAD, Ontario
EVA BOYD, Chatelaine. RUSSELL BOYD, Director
"Your health and beauty our personal concern."

Summer Magic! Mme A. Courval

COMFORTABLE CORSETRY THAT GIVES A WELL DRESSED LOOK!

LIGNE LELONG

NuBack

FOUNDATIONS AND GOTHIC BRASSIERES

Canada's Two Voices

By William Henry Chamberlain, In The Christian Century

Canada has given a resounding reply to the question which was posed in the plebiscite which has been held "Are you in favor of releasing the government from any obligation arising out of any past commitments restricting the methods of raising men for military service?" But it is a reply in two voices. English-speaking Canada has given an emphatic: "Yes." French-speaking Canada has given an even more emphatic: "No."

Virtually complete figures (apart from the soldiers' vote, which was counted later) show 2,640,308 affirmative and 1,510,281 negative votes on the proposition which was submitted to popular judgment. Had this vote been evenly distributed over the whole country Premier King might feel that he possessed a clear mandate, to proceed with conscription for overseas service, which was the issue involved in the plebiscite.

But the vote was very unequally distributed. It was practically a vote of English Canada against French Canada. The gulf between the two main racial stocks of the dominion has been deepened. The uncompromising hostility of the French Canadian to compulsory service in overseas wars has been emphasized with decisive finality. Not one French community in Canada voted in favor of giving the government a free hand in imposing conscription for service outside Canada. In the province of Quebec, where the majority of French Canadians live, 72 per cent of the votes were cast against releasing the government from its promises. What affirmative vote there was in that province was cast largely in Montreal, in the districts where the majority of the population is English-speaking.

When one calls the roll of the typically French rural counties of Quebec one gets such striking figures as the following:

	Yes	No
Beauce	553	19,580
Champlain	750	14,997
Portneuf	884	15,583
Kamouraska	443	11,441
Temiscouata	750	15,631

The same picture is reproduced outside Quebec. The three counties in northern New Brunswick where there is a French-speaking majority voted "No." So did the two counties in eastern Ontario, although this province as a whole gave a very large affirmative majority. The islets of French population that are to be found in Manitoba and Alberta, in Canada's middle and far west, also registered a negative reaction.

The result was all the more impressive because Premier King, a very astute politician, had taken every possible means to soften French opposition and to obtain at least a respectable affirmative response in French Canada. The proposition to be voted on was not phrased as a choice for or against conscription. It was put in the form of a blank check for the government, which merely asked to be relieved from former pledges not to apply conscription for overseas service. Conscription for service in Canada, to which the French raise no objection, was introduced in mild form in the summer of 1940 and has been enforced with increasing strictness since that time.

Almost all the French deputies in the Canadian Parliament are Liberals and Mr. King is leader of the Liberal party. The appeal of party loyalty induced most of the French deputies to support the request for an affirmative vote, not as an endorsement of the idea of conscription, but as a sign of confidence in Mr. King and his cabinet. The Liberal majority in the Quebec provincial legislature voted down a proposal to recommend to the electors a negative response in the plebiscite. The French ministers in the cabinet, such as Mr Saint-Laurent, minister of justice, and Mr. Cardin, minister of transportation, appealed over the radio for an affirmative vote.

While the counting of the votes was fairly carried out and opponents of conscription were given full freedom of speech and assembly (the anti-conscription meetings throughout Quebec were numerous and enthusiastic) there were a few cases of weighting the scales against the opponents of the proposition. Members of pacifist sects, such as Doukhobors and Mennonites, were not allowed to vote. Opponents of conscription were given no free time on the government radio, while advocates of the measure were accorded many opportunities to broadcast their arguments both in English and in French.

The entire English press was in favor of freeing the government from its obligations, while the French newspapers of large circulation were inclined to be cautious and noncommittal. A hard-hitting campaign in favor of a negative vote in the daily press was largely restricted to two French newspapers of comparatively small circulation, Le Devoir of Montreal and Le Droit of Ottawa.

Unlike the Conservative government of Sir Robert Borden, which finally forced through overseas conscription after much bitterness and some rioting in the last war, Mr. King could not be accused of tactlessly offending French susceptibilities. There were no such blunders as the sending of a Protestant pastor to take charge of recruiting activities in Quebec. But the stubborn, deep-rooted opposition of the French masses to compulsory military service outside this hemisphere was not to be broken. Mr. King's French ministers were repudiated overwhelmingly by the "No" majorities in their own constituencies.

The movement against conscription received vigorous and effective leadership from an organization which assumed the title La Ligue pour la Defense du Canada. Among its prominent members were the deputy, Maxime Raymond, who had voted against Canada's entrance into the war, a young French Canadian nationalist named Andre Laurendeau and the editor of Le Devoir, Georges Pelletier. Eleven French deputies in the Canadian Parliament broke with the official attitude of the Liberal party and took an active part in organizing the anti-conscription campaign; they were overwhelmingly endorsed for their stand on this issue by the outcome of the voting in their constituencies.

What is the background for this opposition of the French Canadians to participation in overseas war? French Canadians are not cowards. They probably do not include any larger proportion of conscientious objectors to any kind of war than any other group. Indeed, the Roman Catholic faith which the vast majority of them profess is not conducive to the assertion of individual independence against constituted authority in state or church.

The Roman Catholic Church in Quebec adopted a cautious, discreet, neutral attitude during the plebiscite campaign. It took no open stand for an affirmative or negative vote and merely urged its followers to consider the arguments on both sides and to vote as their consciences might dictate. In ardently pro-war Toronto, on the other hand, the Roman Catholic Archbishop McGuigan issued an appeal for a "Yes" vote. Cardinal Villeneuve and other French Catholic ecclesiastics sensed the mood of their people and knew that any appeal for an affirmative vote would merely discredit the authority of the church.

French Canadians are not, a small minority excepted, fascist sympathizers and would indignantly repudiate the suggestion that they are in sympathy with the Axis. Before the beginning of the war there was a small extremist group, headed by Adrien Arcand, which advocated fascist slogans. Arcand and his more prominent followers were interned after the commencement of hostilities and there is no evidence to show that any considerable number of French Canadians favor fascism as against democracy.

One can best understand the psychology of the French Canadians if one recalls how that very considerable number of Americans who denied that it was their country's destiny to participate in the power politics of Europe and Asia felt before Pearl Harbor. The Japanese attack and the German and Italian declarations of war cut the ground from beneath the feet of American non-interventionists who were not absolute pacifists. But for Canada there has been no Pearl Harbor. Its citizens of French origin, who pride themselves on being Canadians first and who sometimes reproach British Canadians with possessing a "colonial mentality," continue to feel, talk and vote very much as American non-interventionists felt, talked and voted before December 7.

It is a common but erroneous idea in the United States that the French Canadian is profoundly affected by sympathy with France. He certainly cherishes his French language, his French culture, his sense of racial identity. But Charles Parent, one of the dissident deputies who opposed the proposal to release Mr. King from his pledges, summed up the French Canadian attitude very accurately in the Canadian Parliament when he said recently:

The majority of French Canadian families can trace back their ancestors one hundred, two hundred, three hundred years; I don't believe there are a hundred Canadian families whose parents are in France. It is a natural consequence of this state of affairs that, for the French Canadian, Canada is his fatherland. Quebec especially represents for him the fruit of the work of several generations. He intends to live and die there. We are ready to defend Canadian territory against any would-be conquerors. I understand that it is difficult for certain Britons who live on Canadian soil, but whose

(Continued on Page Eight)

Montreal Meetings

● **WOMEN'S WAR EFFORTS COMMITTEE:** Donations to the Comforts Fund for Jewish soldiers overseas have been received from: Loyalty Group, Mrs. N. Robbins, $5; Club E.S.E.S.S., Mrs. H. Saulman, $5; Hebrew Academy Parents Group, Mrs. L. Quint, $10; Mrs. S. Rother, $3; Temple Emanu-El Sisterhood, Mrs. D. L. Miller, $10; Hemler Victory Auxiliary, Mrs. W. Udashkin, $20; Mrs. N. Robbins, $1.50; Mrs. M. S. Charish, $1.50.

● **WOMEN'S SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATION:** Annual closing bridge and mah jong is on Tuesday, June 16th, at 2 p.m., Convenor, Mrs. Moe Perlman, assisted by Mesdames M. H. Cohen, M. Slolin, A. Konigsberg, J. Albert, J. Rigler, S. Samit, S. Eisenberg, S. Welen. Table-holders: Mesdames R. Seigler, M. Levy, S. S. Koenig, E. Sinaiko, Sydney Alrod, E. Berman, F. Delgy, S. I. Fanier, J. Finebrook, J. H. Fine, J. Friedman, M. Gold, M. Goldenberg, I. Goldberg, H. Hornstein, H. J. Lachman, J. Joseph, M. Kutzman, M. Markowitz, Harris Miller, H. Miller, H. Nass, W. Ordower, S. Richstone, J. Pearson, C. J. Schaeffer, A. Stein, J. Steinhouse, R. Saxe, S. Shapiro, J. Solomon, S. Sabotsky, J. Shatner, L. Wiseman, H. Simon, N. Brownstein, F. Pollack, S. Yossem.

CLASSIFIED

Business girl taking war-time position in Montreal, requires room and meals in private home. Please write particulars to Box 13, Canadian Jewish Review, 22 Dundas Square, Toronto.

Wanted — Room for summer season with kitchen privileges, inside plumbing, for couple with baby. Commuting distance of Laurentians, WA. 3781.

Room and board in nice home for young man or young lady in Westmount. References. Call De. [illegible]

Country House To Rent — Laurentians, beautifully located, lakefront, nine-roomed, also four-roomed. Inside bathing, modern conveniences. Comfortably furnished, five minutes to Station. Information, Mrs. Quipp, St. Faustin Station.

Large, bright room to rent for young man. 4275 Esplanade Avenue.

Jews And Gentiles In East London

By Dr. J. J. Mallon, Warden Of Toynbee Hall

Immediately before the war, Sir Oswald Mosley led an assault on the Jews in East London. The history of Mosley needs no repetition. How he left the Tory Party for the Labour Party and then left the Labour Party; how he started the New Party which fell flat and the Fascist Party which fell flatter is well known. It is known too, how, driven desperate by his failures, he sought inspiration in Berlin and was told to try harrying the Jews. It was on this advice that he began his East London campaign.

In East London a considerable area is given up to the Jews, who manufacture and market there clothing and boots and shoes and furniture and cigars and much else. Certain roads and streets in the area are occupied wholly by Jews: the shops and factories bear Jewish names and Yiddish is much spoken and written. Into this territory Mosley suddenly brought toughs and hirelings whose business it was to cause upset and turmoil. They succeeded. They succeeded. Threatened, insulted, denounced, the Jews responded with counter agitation. Many of them joined the local Communist organisation which was carrying on its own fight with Mosley. For this Mosley had hoped. He was now able to argue that the Jews were the real spearhead of Communism and that the way to fight Communism was to expel the Jews.

The East Londoners, tolerant, sensible folk, were unimpressed with Mosley. Led by a Committee formed by Toynbee Hall they appealed to the Government to bring to an end what had begun to be a condition of public disorder. The appeal succeeded: the Government asked for and obtained from Parliament new powers under which they forbade the Fascists the right to wear uniform or to parade through the Jewish streets. These restrictions were decisive. Mosley became unnerved. When the war began, quiet in East London had been fully restored.

Nevertheless, harm had been done. If mud is thrown some will stick. Mosley had been prodigal with mud. His denunciations were mostly mere foamings at the mouth. But some of them were specious. For example, many refugees were coming to East London from the Continent. It was easy to exaggerate this number and to forecast that soon East London would become a wholly Jewish area from which by degrees the Gentiles would be crowded out. It is certainly true that Mosley's evil campaign had increased the sensitiveness and self-consciousness both of Jews and Gentiles and had created between them new possibilities of difference or hostility. There was ground for thinking that in a time of blitz these possibilities might be aggravated. As a matter of fact, the blitz washed these possibilities out.

In the quiet which London has enjoyed for nearly twelve months it is possible to believe that the blitz was a bad dream and that the memories we share of buildings collapsing and streets disappearing in the thunder and lightning of mighty explosions, of fires spreading to the horizon and seeming too vast and fierce ever to be subdued, belong to hallucination. Unfortunately, though quiet has returned, ruin and dirt have not withdrawn. Much of the East London that we knew and were able to love is now visibly rubble. Our stricken roads and streets are a sour reminder of the reality of the ordeal which for nine months somehow we sustained. In the relations of Jews and Gentiles we find a crumb of comfort. Out of the protracted and deep misery caused by the blitz came one offset, small but precious: a realisation more acute than ever before in East London of a common cause, a common sympathy and a common humanity in which differences, including the differences between Jew and Gentile, were submerged and lost.

This realisation came quickly. During the first hammer blows thousands of Jews and Gentiles were wounded and homeless and bereaved. They shared hospitals and rest centres and mourned together. There were food shortages

(Continued on Page Six)

Power Apparatus FOR SALE

Motors ● Generators ● Transformers ● Special Apparatus

Don't Shut Down! We will lend you a motor while we make repairs on yours.

THOMSON ELECTRICAL WORKS, LTD. Montreal

Consult with us on your flooring needs

We have in stock at all times BIRCH, MAPLE, OAK and BEECH

CANADA FLOORING CO., LIMITED

ATlantic 4700 Montreal

Electric Works

NATE PENNY

Maintenance of Generators, Dynamos, Motors

We Make a Specialty of Rewinding Motors

WIlbank 3080 Oliver St.

The B. B. Glove Mfg. Co., Ltd.

AYER'S CLIFF, QUE.

Ask for samples & Prices. Cotton, Jersey, rubberized Cotton, and Leather Faced Gloves and Mitts for the wholesale trade. Also Cotton Mailing Bags

ARTHUR FILTEAU

Painter - Decorator

Whitewashing, Plastering, Paperhanging, Painting, Decorating, Imitation, Repairing, Wood, Brick, Cement, etc.

Work Guaranteed Estimates Free

MONTREAL

BOMAC-FEDERAL LIMITED

Phone PLATEAU

St. Antoine Street

Cuts For Your Catalogues

Tel. FR. 4034 Paul H. Blouin, Prop.

ACME MOVING

General Transport

Local & Long Distance Moving—Pianos Our Specialty. Storage

Notre-Dame E. Montreal

J. P. Dussault, Enrg.

FUR CLEANERS

Workmanship guaranteed, 24 hours service

7278 Henri Julien St. TA. 2492

TEL. WI. DAY & NIGHT

BAILEY PLUMBING

PLUMBING & HEATING

AIR CONDITIONING

St. Antoine St. Westmount

Commercial Art — Photography

Printing Plates by Experts

Day and Night Service

NATIONAL PHOTO-ENGRAVING LIMITED

Montreal

4214 des Erables St.—CH. 6106

Work Guaranteed

KYRYK

Fur Dyeing Co.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED

King Street, Montreal

PAUL CAPRA Inc.

7015 BOSLEY — MONTREAL

W. P. IRVINE

Electrical Contractor

Repairs — Alterations

LOUIS A. SENDEL CO.

Machinery

Motors Supplies

MA. 5079

Ticket Company

Montreal

A Pleasant Diversion
AFTERNOON TEA
at SCOTT'S
[illegible] ST. CATHERINE ST. W.

Parkway Ladies
Tailoring And Gowns
FOR RENTALS Distinctive Gowns, Wraps, complete Bridal Outfits and Accessories. A visit to our Showroom will solve your wardrobe problem.
[illegible] Park Avenue
M. SHUSTACK Proprietor

BROWN'S
Shoe Shop Co.
[illegible] St. Catherine St. W.
X-Ray Shoe Fitting
No Guess Work! Enjoy life this spring! We build healthy feet for children, youths, and growing girls with Packard and Brown Better Built shoes. Top quality walking and dress shoes for men and women. Slippers for the family. Ladies' Summer Play Shoes and Purses to match.

Lillian Draperies Reg'd.
Bed Spreads, Curtains, Drapes, Made to Order
We carry a large assortment of drapery, bed spread, and curtain materials. A phone call will bring our representative to give you an estimate free.
AT. 8116 [illegible] QUEEN MARY ROAD [illegible]

BEER & ALE
CHOICE GROCERIES and MEATS
SOFT DRINKS - CIGARETTES
AMherst 1160 Fast Service
D. FURLONG
Cote des Neiges and Snowdon District
[illegible] Gatineau - (At Lacombe)

Make it at Home
JUNKET
FREEZING MIX

Buywell
FOOD MARKETS LIMITED
Serve Fish Often
Easy To Digest And Easy To Prepare
Get your fish from sea or lake . . . get it in shell form . . . whichever way you prefer it, your Buywell Market has them all. You and your family will benefit from its richness and proteins . . . its valuable iodine content . . . its vitamins and mineral salts . . . and its blood-enriching ability.
JUST PHONE
LA. [illegible] St. Catherine at Bleury
MA. [illegible] St. Catherine W.
Next to Ogilvy's
Charge accounts solicited

CLASS IN COOKERY

CHERRY CAKE

one-quarter pound butter
one small cup sugar
two cups flour
one-half teaspoon almond flavouring
one-quarter pound glace cherries
three eggs
one heaping teaspoon baking powder
juice and rind of one lemon

Cream butter and sugar, add eggs, one at a time. Sift flour and baking powder, then add cherries cut fine and dredged with flour. Add rind and juice of lemon and lastly flavouring. Mix well. Bake one hour. Batter must be stiff.

Icing:

Two cherries chopped fine, one-half teaspoon cherry juice, one tablespoon butter and enough icing sugar to make of a consistency to spread.

Mrs. I. Liverman,
4040 Oxford Avenue, Montreal.

APPLE BREAD PUDDING

stale bread, equivalent to about one loaf
one lemon, rind and juice
six apples, chopped
one cup sugar
pinch salt
one-quarter cup oil
one or two eggs

Mix all ingredients together, put into a greased pan and bake in oven of 350° to 400° until brown.

Mrs. Paul Edell,
478 Palmerston Boulevard, Toronto.

Nutritious Delicious Graded
OUR SPECIALTY, HOTELS AND CAMP SERVICE.
KOSHER MEAT MARKET Under Jewish Community Council
כשר S. SELTZER PROP. כשר
Your meat, fish and poultry orders delivered to your summer home packed in dry ice.
Try our pickled stuff!
5343 Sherbrooke W. DE. 8494

MARRIAGES

Vineberg-Sigman

The marriage of Louise, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Sigman, [illegible] Avenue, formerly of Toronto, to Harry Charles, son of [illegible] Avenue, took place on June 3rd, in the study of Rabbi H. Abramowitz, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. The bride wore a long dress of heavenly blue chiffon, with a sweetheart neckline, and long sleeves. It had a dropped waistline, with a bouffant skirt and long train, and the bride's long blue net veil fell from a crown of gardenias. She carried a white family bible covered with orchids and floor-length streamers of lilies-of-the-valley. Miss Joan Sigman, the sister of the bride, was maid-of-honor, and the only attendant of the bride. She wore a long, pink dress, made with long sleeves, and tailored v-shaped neckline. There was a halo of sweetheart roses in her hair. Joseph Vineberg was best man for his brother. A dinner was held at the Montefiore Club for the immediate families, the bride's mother wearing a beige Shantung, with a corsage of small carnations and blue cornflowers, and a rose beige net calot and veil, and the groom's mother wearing a black and white jacket dress, and a small halo hat. Mrs. Bernard Kert, grandmother of the bride, wore black chiffon, with a corsage of American Beauty roses. Mr. and Mrs. Vineberg left on a trip to the Laurentians, the latter wearing a tailored tweed suit and coat to match, with grey accessories, and a corsage of mauve orchids.

Tabak-Copoloff

The marriage of Miss Freda Copoloff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Copoloff, of Lachine, to Samuel Tabak, son of Mrs. Joseph Tabak, and the late Mr. Tabak, took place on June 7th, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her long, white satin dress, cut on princess lines, had a high neckline, long sleeves coming to a point over the wrists, and a long train, and she had a string of pearls, the gift of the groom. Her long veil of tulle illusion fell from a coronet of the illusion, trimmed with insets of lilies-of-the-valley and she carried a bible covered with three Calla lilies, and streamers of ribbons and lilies-of-the-valley. Her maid-of-honor was Miss Elsie Smith, wearing canary-yellow net, with insets of lace, a sweetheart neckline, and a bouffant skirt. Her shoulder-length veil was held in place by flowers, in the same way as the bride's, and she carried a nosegay of assorted flowers. The groom was given in marriage by his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Busch, and he was attended by Jack Copoloff, brother of the bride, as best man. The train-bearer was Barbara Copoloff, niece of the bride, in a short, blue taffeta dress, with a blue bow in her hair. The junior ushers were Leonard Copoloff, Sidney Copoloff, nephews of the bride, and Louis Busch, nephew of the groom. During the ceremony, the orchestra from the Samovar Restaurant played "Because". At the reception afterwards for about one hundred and twenty-five people, the bride's mother wore a long, black dress of Chantilly lace, with a black straw hat and veil, with white insets in the hat, and a corsage of red roses, and Mrs. Busch, the sister of the groom, a pink net dress, with a sweetheart neckline, and a bouffant skirt, with insets of lace, in the same style as the maid-of-honor's dress, and the same style of headdress, but in pink, and her corsage was of pink roses. Mr. and Mrs. Tabak left for the Laurentians, [illegible] a gray fur collar, and matching accessories.

Leckner-Leiffer

The marriage of Lottie, daughter of Mrs. Charles Leiffer, and the late Mr. Leiffer, Jeanne Mance Street, to Morris Leckner, son of Mr. and Mrs. O. Leckner, of Montreal, and Bathurst, New Brunswick, took place on Sunday, June 7th, at Adath Israel Congregation, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating, assisted by Rev. M. Mandelcorn. The bride was given in marriage by her brother, E. Leiffer. She wore a street-length, white crepe dress, cut on princess lines, with a v-neckline, and three-quarter length sleeves, and white kid gloves. She had a string of pearls, and a shoulder-length veil caught to a crown of lilies-of-the-valley. She carried a nosegay bouquet of rosebuds and sweet peas. Miss Ann Pine was maid-of-honor, wearing a light blue jacket dress, cut on princess lines, embroidered in pink roses, and edged in darker blue embroidery. Her navy hat held a shoulder-length blue veil, trimmed with Talisman roses in front, under the veil, and her shoes were blue. The best man was Edward Leckner, R.C.A.F., the brother of the groom. During the ceremony, Mrs. E. Leiffer sang "O, Promise Me." Before the wedding, there was an informal reception at the bride's home, which was decorated with roses. The bride's mother wore black, flower-printed chiffon, with a black hat and veil, and a corsage of pink roses. The groom's mother wore a flower print dress, a natural straw hat and veil, and a corsage of red roses. A dinner reception for about one hundred guests took place after the wedding. Mr. and Mrs. Leckner left for a motor trip through the Laurentians, and from there they will go to live in Bathurst, N.B. Mrs. Leckner wore a turquoise crepe ensemble, with a redingote coat, a maroon felt hat and accessories, and a corsage of maroon-tinted carnations. Out-of-town guests were Mrs. Moe Diagett, sister of the groom, and her daughters Ethel and Marion; and Mrs. L. Schrier, all of Bathurst, N.B.

Ostroff-Rost

The marriage of Vera Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Rost, Vendome Avenue, to Reuben Ostroff, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Ostroff, Jeanne Mance Street, took place on June 7th, in the Mount Royal Hotel, Rabbi Herman Abramowitz officiating, assisted by Cantor Nathan Mendelson. The room was decorated with alternate standards of white peonies and pink snapdragons. The aisle was marked with candelabra, and roses banked the altar. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a long dress of embossed crepe, cut on princess lines, with the skirt forming into a long train. The dress had a sweetheart neckline, and long sleeves coming to points over the hands. A crown of seed pearls and orange blossoms held in place her long veil of tulle illusion, and she carried a sheaf bouquet of orchids and bouvardia. Mrs. Thomas Adler was matron-of-honor for her sister, wearing a long dress of summer gold lace cut on princess lines, with a sweetheart neckline, and three-quarter-length sleeves. Her shoulder-length veil was held in place by a coronet of blue marguerites in the same fashion as the bride's, and she carried a sheaf bouquet of blue-dyed roses. Miss Gwendolyn Rost, another sister of the bride, was maid-of-honor, wearing a long dress of cornflower blue lace, made with a basque waistline, from which fell a net skirt and with a sweetheart neckline, and three-quarter length sleeves. Her veil was like the matron-of-honor's but was attached to a coronet of seed pearls. Dr. Louis Ostroff, of Mount Alto, Pa., was best man for his brother. The ushers were Thomas Adler, brother-in-law of the bride, Bernard Solomon, A. Gilbert, Myer Gilbert, and Nathan Pivnick, of Toronto. During the ceremony, the wedding music was played by Jerry Shea. A reception was held, the bride's mother wearing a dress of blue sheer, cut on princess lines, with a beige hat and veil and beige accessories, and a corsage bouquet of orchids. The groom's mother was in Hyacinthe blue lace, a blue hat and matching accessories, and a corsage bouquet of orchids. The bride's table was centered with pink and white roses. Mr. and Mrs. Ostroff left for a trip to Muskoka Lake, the latter wearing a suit of sea sand colored gabardine, a hat of British tan with matching accessories, and a corsage bouquet of white orchids. The out-of-town guests were: Dr. Louis Ostroff, of Mount Alto, Pa.; Dr. and Mrs. Carl Rittner, of Boston; Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Pivnick, of Toronto; Mrs. J. Lecker, Dr. Harry Dover, and daughter, Miss Mina Dover, of Ottawa; Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldstone, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. J. Levine, of York, Pa.; Dr. and Mrs. L. Rubin, of Syracuse, N.Y.; and Dr. and Mrs. Nathan Berco, of New York.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. S. Berish, St. Joseph Boulevard West, announce the approaching marriage of their only daughter, Tessie, to David, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Routtenberg, to take place on Sunday, June 14th, at half past two o'clock at New Beth Yehuda Synagogue.

The approaching marriage of Miss Sara Dennick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Dennick, Hutchison Street, to Irving Endelman, takes place on June 14th.

The approaching marriage of Miss Ada Verner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Verner, Waverley Street, to Herbert, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Caplan, Park Avenue, takes place on June 14th, at Beth David Synagogue.

The approaching marriage of Miss Freida Berger, daughter of Mrs. L. Berger and the late R. Berger, to Hy. Trachtenberg, only son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Trachtenberg, Fairmount Avenue West, takes place on June 21st at Beth David Synagogue.

The approaching marriage of Rose, eldest daughter of Mrs. M. Lober, Christophe Colomb Street, and the late Mr. Lober, to William, only son of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Aber, Wilson Avenue, is announced, the wedding to take place on July 12th.

ENGAGEMENTS

M. and Mrs. H. Shankman, of Timmins, Ontario, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Sara, to William, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Berish, St. Joseph Boulevard West.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sammett, Hutchison Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Anna Pearl, to Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Wisenoff, St. Urbain Street.

The engagement of Miss Lucille Stern, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stern, Terrebonne Avenue, to Corporal William Joseph Gross, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gross, Woodbury Avenue, is announced, the marriage to take place in the Fall.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Shulkin, St. Urbain Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Eunice, to Mac Kirsh, son of Mrs. R. Kirsh, St. Lawrence Boulevard, and the late J. Kirsh.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Maron, Clark Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Florence, to Aircraftsman Moe Miller, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Miller, Jeanne Mance Street.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Rappaport, Esplanade Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Anne, to Wilbur Levy, son of Mrs. R. Levy, St. Urbain Street, and the late Harry Levy, the marriage to take place in the winter.

BIRTHS

Born, at the Lutheran Hospital in New York, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Ross (Rosansky), (nee Rose Schaffer, formerly of Montreal), on June 2nd, a daughter.

Born, on June 4th, at Woman's General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. William Kalmanasch (nee Rose Bander), a daughter.

Born, on June 4th, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Pte. M. Marcus, C.D.C. and Mrs. Marcus (nee Lillian Weinstein), a son.

Born, on June 2nd, at the Woman's General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Sirota (nee Shirley Aronovitch), a daughter, sister of Gerald.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, Wednesday, June 3rd, to Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Reiter (Dinah Cohen), a son.

Born, a daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Weiss (nee Clara Bookbinder), at the Jewish General Hospital, on Thursday, June 4.

Born, at the Woman's General Hospital, on June 5th, to Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Kessner (Tota Fine), a son, brother of Gerald.

Born, on June 8th, at Toronto, Ontario, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis S. Rosen (nee Sharon Tator), a son.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital on June 8th, to Mr. and Mrs. Myer Leibovitch (nee Helen Colton), a daughter, sister of Lorna.

Born, at the Royal Victoria Hospital on June 7th, to Mr. and Mrs. Philip Krugman (nee Jeanne Sigler), a daughter.

Born, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Abramovitch (nee Lily Wagner), formerly of Montreal, on June 5th, a son.

Born, at the Royal Victoria Hospital on June 8th, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Posluns (nee Bea Greenberg), a son.

Born, on June 4th, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Zepel (nee Sarah Woshinsky), a son.

Born, on June 8th, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Seligman (nee Lillian Greenberg), a son.

DEATHS

Dora Gerler, widow of the late Abraham Kriegle, 3506 Prudhomme Avenue, died on June 5th, leaving five children, Mrs. H. Seltzer, and George Kriegle, of Montreal; Mrs. H. Chaiken, of New York, and George and Isadore Kriegle, of Charleston, West Virginia. The funeral was on June 7th, from Paperman's, Rabbi Julius Berger officiating, and interment was in Shomir Lahokir Cemetery, Cartierville. Shiva at 3506 Prudhomme Avenue.

Abraham Greenstone, husband of Mary Finestone, died after a lengthy illness at the Jewish General Hospital, on June 7th. Besides his wife, he is survived by one daughter, Mrs. W. Barbarosh; four sons, Moe, William, Joseph, and David; one grandson, Brian Leonard, all of Montreal; and three sisters and three brothers, Mrs. N. Leveson, Jack and William, of Leeds, England, Mrs. A. Riebman, of Chicago, Mrs. M. Dalkin, of Wilmington, Delaware, and Gadalyah, of Russia. The funeral took place from Paperman's, on June 8th, and interment was in the Russian Polish Hebrew cemetery. Mr. Greenstone belonged to the Russian Polish Hebrew Society, and to the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union. Shiva at 4636 Esplanade Avenue.

Samuel A. Levitt died suddenly in his 72nd year, on June 6th. He was a Montreal resident for over fifty years. Born in Russia, Mr. Levitt came here in 1887. He was a supporter of the Federation of Jewish Philanthrophies, the Jewish Hospital, Talmud Torah, and the Zionist Organization. He is survived by his wife, Miriam Cohen; three daughters, Mrs. S. Rosenbloom, of Sydney, N.S., and Misses Ruth and Rose Levitt, of Montreal; and eight brothers, Joseph, of New York, Julius, of Newark, N.J., Jack, of Chicago, Henry, Manuel, William, Moses and Sydney, of Montreal. Funeral took place from Paperman's to Chevra Shaas Cemetery. Shiva at 1120 Lajoie Avenue.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a tombstone for the late Mrs. Belle Dancovitch, takes place Sunday, June 14th, at 10 a.m., at the Hebrew Sick Benefit Cemetery, Cartierville, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating.

The Catholic Archdiocese of Detroit disavowed any connection with "Social Justice" founded by the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin.

Leeds Jewry dedicated a new synagogue, the first built during this war. The synagogue was built entirely by Jewish students of Leeds University.

O'Keefe's is being supplied to the fighting forces in the middle east.
Wherever you may be—ask for
O'Keefe's
OLD VIENNA
BEER
O'Keefe's Old Vienna is an extraordinarily good beer—made lighter, milder and more refreshing through the skill of an English master brewer working with the very finest of ingredients in the most progressive and up-to-the-minute brewery in Canada. Try it—now—take a case home.
617

Diamond Rings

Unusually distinctive, smart and beautiful Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices.

Our cash policy saves you money. Compare our values.

SCHEUER'S

131 Yonge Street

JEWELERS FOR 70 YEARS

ARNOLD CATERER

at "NEW CHUDLEIGH"

exclusive catering for every occasion

186 BEVERLEY, AT D'ARCY

ELgin 5584

Pâtisserie Française

• Our Special Variety of Small Cakes Will Make Your Party the Talk of Your Friends.

For Prompt Delivery, Telephone MI. 7847

Now in Our New Modern Store.

1435 Yonge St. Near St. Clair

ABERDEEN'S FLOWERS

POPULAR FLOWERS AT POPULAR PRICES

For all occasions

SAMUEL DALGORF

99 Yonge St. Ad. 6562

ALFRED DALGORF

81 Bloor West KI. 9773

MARRIAGES

Allen-Davis

The marriage of Dorothy Jane Davis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Davis, of Buffalo, to L.A.C. Lawrence Allen, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Jay J. Allen, Kenbury Drive, took place on May 30th, at Hotel Statler, in Buffalo, N.Y., Rabbi Joseph L. Fink officiating. Mrs. Allen Davis, sister-in-law of the bride, was matron of honor, and the bridesmaids were Misses Nan Born, of Brooklyn, N.Y., and Joan Marks, of New Rochelle, N.Y. Raymond Allen, brother of the groom, was best man.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a monument to the late Frank Bennett, son of Mrs. R. Bennett, 28 Lennox Street, who passed away March 28th, 1941, will take place on Sunday, June 14th, at 10:30 a.m., at Men of England Synagogue Cemetery, Lambton Park. Services will be conducted by Rabbi Samuel Sachs and Cantor A. Bernstein.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. William Skolnick, 456 Palmerston Boulevard, announce the bar-mitzvah of their only son, Avrum, to take place on Saturday, June 13th, at 10 a.m., at Beth Jacob Synagogue. Kiddush at noon, at the Belvin, 245 College Street. No cards have been sent out.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Tanenbaum, 289 Beresford Avenue, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Harold, to take place on Saturday, June 13th, at 10 a.m., at McCaul Street Synagogue. Kiddush in the vestry rooms. No cards have been sent out.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Breslin, 79 Willowbank Boulevard, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Gilbert Judah, to take place on Saturday, June 27th, at McCaul Street Synagogue. Reception following at Chudleigh House. No cards are being sent out.

Mr. and Mrs. Israel Climans, Huron Street, announce the bar-mitzvah of their first son, Norman, which took place at the Stretiner Rabbi Synagogue, Huron Street. A reception followed at home for about twenty-five guests, among them Mr. and Mrs. J. Marks, of Oshawa, grandparents of the bar-mitzvah.

Mr. and Mrs. William Sacrob, Shaw Street, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Lorne, to take place on Saturday, June 20th, at 9 a.m., at McCaul Street Synagogue. Reception Sunday, June 21st, at six o'clock, at the synagogue.

Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. Hubert Levetus and daughters, Norma and Lois, of Montreal, were the guests of Miss Etta Birkenthal, Wells Street, for a week.

Mrs. M. Dorsey, 127 Walmer Road, has returned home, after visiting Mr. and Mrs. T. Diamond, of Lindbergh, N.Y., and Mr. and Mrs. William Rubin, of Manhattan Beach, Brooklyn.

Mrs. Manuel Rossman, of Detroit, Mich., formerly Marion Hartman, of Toronto, was the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Krangle, Churchill Avenue, for a few days.

Miss Leona Roberts, of St. Louis, Mo., was the guest of Dr. and Mrs. Max Kates, Edgar Avenue.

Mrs. M. Mehr, Burnside Drive, is visiting relatives in Buffalo.

Miss Enid Joseph, Lauder Avenue, is visiting in Montreal.

Mrs. Isaac Cohen, of Kingston, has returned home after visiting her brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Mort Levy, Bathurst Street, and Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Lyons, of Hamilton.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bregman, of Galt, Ontario, were here for a day.

Mr. and Mrs. Abram Silverman and daughter, Lynne, of New Brunswick, N. J., were visiting their aunt, Miss Selina Harris, Bathurst Street, and stopped at the Royal York Hotel.

Out-of-town guests who were in Buffalo for the marriage of Miss Dorothy Jane Davis, to L.A.C. Lawrence Allen, R.C.A.F., were: Mr. and Mrs. Jay J. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Jule Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Allen, Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosenfeld and Mr. and Mrs. David Axler, of Toronto; Mrs. S. Eisenbud, New York; Mr. and Mrs. D. Wolpaw, of Cleveland, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Davis, of Niagara Falls, N.Y., and Mr. and Mrs. H. Davis, of Rochester, N. Y.

Miss Anne Freeman, Palmerston Gardens, is visiting her cousins, Dr. and Mrs. J. M. Fine, of Cudahy, Wisconsin.

Mrs. J. Markus, Northcliffe Boulevard, is visiting her parents, Rev. and Mrs. A. I. Wishman, of Rochester, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Klein and family, formerly of 422 Markham Street, have taken up residence at 234 Lonsmount Drive.

Mrs. Jack Levy, Brunswick Avenue, is spending a month with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Grossman, of Chicago.

Mrs. A. Ziman, Queen Street West, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Moe Goldberg, of Indiana Harbour, Ill.

Mrs. M. Hebacher, Spadina Avenue, has returned from Montreal, where she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Heft, for four weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rose and family, of Detroit, visited Mrs. Rose's parents, Mrs. S. Zimmer, Borden Street, for a few days.

Mrs. S. Birnbaum, of Cornwall, is visiting her sons-in-law and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Mac Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. I. Salsberg, and Miss Rose Birnbaum, 448 Crawford Street.

Mrs. I. Berman and daughter, Anita, are in Montreal to remain for an indefinite period.

Miss Gertrude Rosenfeld, 496 Markham Street, has returned from Montreal and Ottawa, where she spent a week.

Mrs. Haskell Masters, Old Forest Hill Road, entertained at luncheon.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Hands, Avenue Road, were at home on their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary.

Mrs. F. Kirsh gave a luncheon for twenty-two guests at the Belvin, to honor Miss Ida Schecter, a bride-elect of June 21st.

Mrs. Morris Rashkis, Spadina Road, gave a luncheon in honor of Miss Ruth Audrey Kahn, whose marriage to Morton Rashkis takes place on June 30th.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Silderman, Markham Street, were honored at a surprise dinner by their friends and relatives, on their silver wedding anniversary. Ruby Kaye acted as toastmaster.

Mrs. H. Solomon entertained at a tea at the Georgian Room, to honor Mrs. N. Solomon, formerly Miss Lillian Kopstick. About thirty guests were present, among them Mrs. Philip Moscoe, of Peterboro.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Miller, Cecil Street, entertained at dinner in honor of the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Elkin, who were married recently, and Miss Frances Metter, of New York.

Honoring Miss Frances Shoom, whose marriage to Arthur Gottlieb takes place on June 14th, were: Mrs. S. Shoom, Dundas Street West, at a bridge; Miss Anne Elkin, tea at the Georgian Room; and Miss Diana Shoom theatre.

Mesdames S. Sollins, M. Osher, and F. Gold were hostesses at a shower at Chudleigh House, to honor Miss Rose Eacove, whose marriage to Sol. Jacobs takes place on June 12th. About one hundred guests were present.

Honoring Mrs. Stanley Brock, who before her recent marriage was Miss Raye Salem, were: Mrs. L. Salem, Hilton Avenue, at a tea; Miss Helen Robbins, tea; Mesdames J. Norwich, J. Shapiro, and I. Salem, theatre party; Misses Doris and Gertrude Canton, tea at Arcadian Court; Mesdames S. Weinberg, E. Harris, I. Goldman, and S. Millman, theatre; Miss Faye Miskin, at a Promenade Symphony concert; Mrs. A. Raiman, theatre party; Mrs. L. Salem, theatre; Mr. and Mrs. S. Salem, dinner and theatre; Misses Sarah, Bernice and May Salem, bowling party; Mesdames Allan Turner, M. Derlick, and C. Cohen, dinner at the Harmony Grill; Mrs. J. Wiener, Wells Hill Avenue, dinner; Mesdames H. Salomansky, M. Salem, A. Diamond, and A. Reagan, luncheon at Arcadian Court; and Mrs. J. J. Glass, Glengrove West, evening.

Mrs. Mac Bloom and Mrs. I Salsberg were hostesses at a shower at Chudleigh House, to honor their sister, Miss Rose Birnbaum, whose marriage to Maurice Silverstein, of Brantford, Ont., takes place this month. About eighty-five guests were present, among them being: Mrs. S. Birnbaum, of Cornwall, Ont.; Mrs. H. Hoffman, Mrs. S. Pearlman, and Mrs. S. Silverstein, of Brantford, Ont.; and Mrs. A. Silverstein, of London, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Newton, Ridge Hill Drive, were hosts at a reception at Chudleigh House, to honor their son Gerald's bar-mitzvah. About one hundred and thirty-five guests were present, among them, Wallace J. Newton and Samuel A. Pinkus, of Detroit, Mich. Samuel Ciglin acted as toastmaster, and Rabbi David Monson and A. Karney spoke. Cantor A. Steinberg sang a song dedicated to the bar-mitzvah, and congratulations were extended by Morris Rotstein; Dr. Ralph Rose, and Irving Newton.

Miss Anne Shubin, Augusta Avenue, entertained at a shower to honor Miss Libbie Herman, whose marriage to Lee Gold took place on June 7th. Those present were: Mrs. I. Herman, Mrs. A. Shubin, and Misses Esther Herman, Jeannette Taylor, Florence Roher, Ruth Nissenbaum, Kathleen Soren, Frances Lerenbaum, Ruth Gilbert, Rose Rubenstein, Thelma Resnick, Minnie Klein, Rose Greenstein, Lila Aronowitz, Dorothy Silverman, Estelle Ross, Doris Orbst, Esther Richmond, and Muriel Davis.

Honoring Miss Ruth Rosen, whose marriage to Sydney Edelstein, of Baltimore, Md., takes place June 30th, were: Miss Rose Yutman, Mrs. Louis Libman and Mrs. Louis Gula, at a presentation bridge for thirty guests; Mrs. Ben. Estrin, presentation dinner and theatre; Miss Freda Shapiro, luncheon and theatre; Miss Gertrude Derlick, presentation tea at Arcadian Court; Mrs. Ben. Rotman, presentation dinner and bridge for forty guests; and Mrs. Sydney Stein, presentation luncheon at Arcadian Court.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cohen, Oxford Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Estelle, to L.A.C. Louis Kuchar, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kuchar, Yonge Street, to take place on June 21st, at Men of England Synagogue, at five o'clock.

DEATHS

Mrs. Dora Katzman, of 573 Bathurst Street, died on May 27th, following a short illness, at the age of seventy-two. She was born in Russia and came to Toronto thirty years ago. Mrs. Katzman was a member of the Minsker Ladies Auxiliary. She is survived by two sons, Max and Jack; four daughters, Mrs. R. Berk, S. Boltes, Mrs. J. Buratyn, Miss Fay Katzman; sixteen grandchildren and one great-grandchild, all of Toronto. Services were held from 573 Bathurst Street, to Mozirer Society Cemetery, Roselawn Avenue, conducted by Rabbi M. Langer, A. Kelman, and Cantor Boris Charloff.

Mrs. Gussie Kaplan, widow of the late Rev. Maurice Kaplan, of 5 Poplar Plains Crescent, died on June 8th, at the age of seventy-two. She was one of the founders of the Toronto Jewish Orphanage and a member of Holy Blossom Temple and of University Avenue Synagogue. Surviving are three daughters, Mrs. Louis Berk, Mrs. J. Dunkelman, Mrs. P. Kauffman of California; and four sons, Samuel and Saul, of Chicago, and Jess and James. Services were held at Holy Blossom Temple, interment at Holy Blossom Memorial Park.

JEWS VANISH FROM WILNO STREETS

(Continued from Page One)

city without a food problem. But as soon as the Germans came, they embarked upon mass requisitioning of foodstuffs, cereals, and cattle. The newly established civil administration and the German military carried out these requisitions independently of each other. A rationing system was introduced, but its effect was negligible, for prices were set in terms of German currency, and the new currency reforms, establishing an exchange rate of 10 roubles for 1 mark, caused great impoverishment among the population.

A new period began with the arrival of a German "Gebietskommissar" in Wilno. The Gestapo came with him and established itself in the city.

Toronto Meetings

● **HEBREW WOMEN'S SOCIAL SERVICE AND CONVALESCENT HOME** business meeting had Mrs. H. Freedman presiding. Junior and Re-Mar Leagues were present. Mrs. J. Rosen reported on tagging for the Red Cross. Mrs. A. May, knitting convenor, said that over sixty-five pairs of socks were turned over to the Canadian Jewish Congress. Closing dinner is June 29th, at the Belvin. Convenors, Mesdames S. Plener, C. Colten, S. Layefsky; guest speaker, Mrs. Ida Seigal.

CLASSIFIED

For rent — Eight-room cottage with five bedrooms, all modern conveniences, facing Lake Simcoe, Jackson's Point. H. Papernick. Ad. 8115, evenings, Mo. 9440.

Recreational Counsellor wanted for Mothers' and Babes' Rest Home, Barrie. Apply Mrs. Greenberg. Hy. 8879.

For rent — Attractive furnished room, suitable for business person. Mrs. H. Brody, 153 Walmer Road.

For rent—Bedroom with kitchen privileges, summer cottage, Tent City, on lakefront, for month of August. Box 30, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

For rent — Cottages, six rooms, four bedrooms, large living room, fireplace, screened verandah, inside plumbing. Jackson's Point, near Lakeside House. Mrs. Krangle, La. 8719.

For rent — Unfurnished three-roomed flat, modern home, adults only, upper. Also for July and August, four furnished rooms, electrically equipped, lower. 66 Harrison Street.

Room for rent — Furnished or unfurnished, suitable for business person. Small adult family. Lo. 8564.

For rent — Lakefront bedroom with privilege of using entire home. All modern conveniences. Reasonable. Jackson's Point. Me. 1897.

For rent in summer cottage, one or two bedrooms and use of dining room and kitchen. Lakefront. Belle Ewart. Mo. 8244.

For rent — $45, lower duplex, five rooms and sunroom. Heated, all conveniences. Garage for two cars. 516 Manning Avenue, Lo. 6808.

Room to rent in cottage, north shore, Belle Ewart. Private beach. All conveniences, adults only. Wa. 9692.

Cottage for rent — Semi-duplex, two bedrooms and kitchen, share living room, Jackson's Point, near Alspector's. Adults or grown children preferred. Me. 2372.

Young business woman with son of nine desires furnished or unfurnished room with board by September 1st. Kindly call Lo. 0206.

For rent—Two or three beautiful rooms and sunroom. Sink, continuous hot water, all conveniences. High Park district, near street car. 73 Indian Road.

For rent — Furnished room in cottage, Jackson's Point, for summer season. Private beach, nice locality. Me. 5887.

Wilcox Lake — Furnished cottages, private lake, twenty miles from Toronto. Bus service. Fineberg. Ad. 4542, Ra. 3649.

Cottage for rent—Lake Simcoe, next to Lakeside Hotel, four bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, electric range, city plumbing, well furnished, comfortable beds. La. 8752.

New Cottage, Long Branch, with boat, private beach. Would share or rent room, business couple preferred. Street car service. Wa. 6678.

AVOID WASTE

when you make tea!

You will get best results both in quality and quantity if you carefully follow these simple directions:

1. Scald out the teapot to warm it.
2. Use a level teaspoon of tea for each cup of tea to be served.
3. Use the exact amount of *FRESH* water you require and see that it is *BOILING FURIOUSLY* before you pour it into the pot.
4. STEEP 5 MINUTES

"SALADA" TEA

Having A Wonderful Time!

But definitely! - - if you're on a "Smith's Bay House vacation." You'll join the merry young crowd in swimming, boating, fishing, tennis, hiking, golf, ping-pong. You'll relax in comfortable sleeping quarters, and enjoy delicious, hearty meals.

. . . And when holiday-time is over, pleasant memories will make you

WISH YOU WERE HERE

Again at SMITH'S BAY HOUSE, Port Carling, Ont.

City phones: — LA. 5360; ME. 7864 or Write — Max Smith, Port Carling, Ont.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Jacobs, of Chicago, at the Edgewater Hospital, in Chicago, on May 6th, a son, Martin Saul. Mr. Jacobs is formerly of Toronto, the son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Jacobs, 70 Concord Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Glatkin (nee May Krangle) 439 Shaw Street, on May 30th, at Women's College Hospital, a son.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Silver (nee Charlotte Silver) on Monday, June 1st, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Nat. Sone (nee Rose Feldman) Rusholme Road, on June 4th, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter, Judith Marilyn.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Harold Dennis (nee Pearl Ulmer) 10 Walmer Road, North, on June 8th, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Philip Barsky, 193 Lonsmount Drive, on May 18th, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Lorne.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Moe Goldberg, of Indiana Harbour, Ill., (nee Matilda Ziman), formerly of Toronto) on May 20th, a daughter, Marlene Sheila.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Paul L. Gedansky, of Washington, D.C., (nee Janice Lipman, of Barrington, Ontario) on June 5th, at Women's College Hospital, twins, Sharon Anne and Sheldon Allan.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Griesdorf (nee Jean Sandler) Grace Street, on June 1st, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Elaine Lila, sister of Allan.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Pearl (nee Ida Honickman) Coulmine Road, on June 1st, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter, Andrea.

JEWS AND GENTILES

(Continued from Page Four)

in the rest centres in those days of little preparation; shortages, too, of furniture and clothing, even of soap, and when the mains were hit, of water. The sufferers shared. They pooled what they had. Committees were formed to raise money, to assist evacuation, to improve shelters and rest centres. On all of these Jews and Gentiles sat cheek by jowl. Famous Petticoat Lane in East London is occupied wholly by Jewish costers and small traders. When the homeless became numerous these unimportant people voluntarily taxed themselves and sent to Toynbee Hall every day masses of bread and fruit and vegetables for distribution. In general Jews and

All subscribers to the United Jewish Welfare Fund of Toronto are cordially invited to attend the

ANNUAL MEETING

of the

Toronto Hebrew Loan Association

at [illegible] House,

179 Beverley St.

ON WEDNESDAY EVENING

JUNE 17th, 1942

at 8 o'clock

UNVEILING OF TABLET IN MEMORY OF THE LATE MR. M. OELBAUM

REPORTS ELECTIONS

Roman Catholics have not much to say to each other. In certain parts of East London they came into especially cordial agreement. Some Catholics had received gifts of food and some Jews gifts of clothing—each readily handed over its surplus to the other.

Individual Jews and Gentiles vied with each other in generosity. A Gentile employer gave me £100 with which to help the occupants, mostly Jews, in the Toynbee Hall shelter. A Jewish manufacturer, gave me 1,000 camp beds for the occupants, mostly Gentiles, of certain rest centres. In classes organised in shelters, in drama groups intended to reduce the tedium of the blackout, in gatherings on Sundays — the only unemployed hours in which during the blitz East London was unharassed — inter-mixture went on. It is still going on. We have now money to raise for Russia, for the Red Cross, and for our Warships; and on our Committees for these and many other cognate objects all the religions are represented. Nothing matters but unity and pulling together. Jew, Gentile, Communist—how little these names signify! What signifies now is a challenge:

> ". . . . . . . a cry valedictory
> Who is for victory, who is for liberty."

In the determination to win and be free the Jews and Gentiles are together.

Inter-mixture goes on also for reasons of space. Many schools have been blasted in East London and the children commingle in the premises that remain. In the Toynbee theatre recently, St. Joseph's Roman Catholic School produced its annual display. Sister Mary Elizabeth presided, a benign and very gracious spirit. Her kind hands patted approvingly all who did well and some who did poorly. But they touched with equal tenderness the Christian red hair of Patsy and Biddy and the Jewish black hair of Lazarus and Rebecca.

MARRIAGES

Kaell-Wineseaker

The marriage of Rose, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Wineseaker, [illegible] Street, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Kaell, of Winnipeg, Man., took place on May 24th, at the Belvin, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating. Mrs. Irvine F. Dickler sang "Because". The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown of eggshell taffeta was on princess lines with a full skirt extending into a long train, her full-length veil of tulle illusion was caught to a sweetheart headdress of the same material as her gown, and she carried a bouquet of Calla lilies. Mrs. Sydney Kaell was matron of honor, in a gown of pink net, and carried a bouquet of darker pink roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Annette Kaell, of Winnipeg, sister of the groom, in a blue organdy gown, and Jean Abrams, in blue net. Miss Ruth Weinfert, of Weston, Ont., was junior bridesmaid, in a pink net gown. These attendants carried bouquets of roses. Sydney Kaell, brother of the groom, acted as best man, and the ushers were: Harold Alter, Samuel Goldman, and Lorne Alter. A dinner and reception followed for two hundred and twenty-five guests, the bride's mother wearing a blue sheer gown trimmed with lace and a corsage of Tea roses and sweetpeas; the groom's mother, black sheer crepe, and corsage of roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live in Toronto. For going away the bride wore a black tailored suit, white blouse, silver fox furs, and black accessories. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Kaell and Miss Annette Kaell, of Winnipeg; Mrs. Ben. Goldstein, of Detroit, Mich.; Miss Sarah Kaell, of Ottawa; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Hyman, of Oshawa.

Orenstein-Weinstein

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Weinstein, of Syracuse, N.Y., announce the marriage of their daughter, Lillian Ruth, to Morris Orenstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Orenstein, 1729 Bathurst Street, which took place on May 24th, at the Roof Gardens of the Hotel Onondaga, in Syracuse, Rabbi Freedman officiating. Those present from Toronto were: Mr. and Mrs. A. Orenstein, parents of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Orenstein, Charles, [illegible], and Bernard Orenstein; Mrs. B. Ben[illegible], Mrs. J. Weiss, Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] R.C.A.F.; E. N. Gordon and Marvin Goldstein. Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Orenstein, of Passaic, N.J., uncle and aunt of the groom, were also present. After a wedding trip to New York and Montreal, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Orenstein will live in Toronto.

Wiseman-Strauss

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Mrs. G. Strauss, to Max, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Wiseman, took place on May 24th, at Chudleigh House, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her mother. She wore a gown of white marquisette, made on long torso lines with a fitted bodice and high neckline. Her finger-tip veil of tulle was draped to a crown of the same material as her gown, and she carried a white prayer book showered with orchids, swansonia and streamers of lilies-of-the-valley. Miss Riva Buckland, cousin of the bride, was maid of honor, in turquoise marquisette, and carried a cascade bouquet of Rubrum lilies. Oscar Goodman, of Timmins, was best man. A luncheon followed. The bride's mother wore a blue crepe gown, and corsage of roses; the groom's mother wore a blue lace gown, and corsage of roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, Quebec, and Ottawa, and will live at 26 Camberwell Road. For going away the bride wore a blue gabardine suit, with matching hat, and luggage tan accessories.

Brock-Salem

The marriage of Raye, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Salem, Hilton Avenue, to Stanley, son of Mrs. Brock, Euclid Avenue, took place on May 31st, at Chudleigh House, Rabbi David Monson and Cantor A. Steinberg officiating. Misses May, Bernice, and Sarah Salem, sisters of the bride, sang, "Where Thou Wilt Go," assisted by Miss Rita Goodman at the piano. Miss Faye Misken played the wedding music. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a gown of white taffeta, styled on princess lines, with a very full skirt. Her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion was draped to a beaded crown of the same material as her gown, and she carried a white prayer book covered with sweetpeas and streamers. Miss Sarah Salem, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, in a light blue net gown, and the bridesmaids were Misses Bernice Salem, in sky blue taffeta trimmed with dark blue; May Salem, in red and white taffeta; and Raye Weiner, in red and white silk jersey. All attendants had matching shoulder-length veils held in place by a cluster of flowers, and carried nosegays. Harry Rosenberg acted as best man, and the ushers were: [illegible] I. Weiner, Sidney Goodman, and Al. Goodman. A wedding luncheon followed for over one hundred guests, the bride's mother wearing a moss-green gown trimmed with gold sequins, and a corsage of roses and sweetpeas; the groom's mother in a black lace gown, and corsage of roses and sweetpeas. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live in Toronto. For going away the bride wore a grey tailored suit, and black accessories. J. Slome, of Timmins, was a guest.

Taylor-Brill

The marriage of Shirley Gertrude, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Brill, Ava Road, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Taylor, of Montreal, took place on May 31st, at Holy Blossom Temple, Rabbi Maurice N. Eisendrath officiating. Eric Schaeffer played the organ. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a picture gown of white eyelet-embroidered organdy, the bouffant skirt forming a slight train. Her finger-tip veil of tulle was caught with a Dutch cap of eyelet embroidery, and she carried a bouquet of lilies-of-the-valley, swansonia, and gardenias. Her attendants were gowned alike in bouffant frocks of azure blue, with matching Dutch caps, and carried coral geranium, blue Calla lilies and Queen Mary roses. Miss Edna Brill, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, and the bridesmaids were Misses Esther Brill, cousin of the bride, and Fern Goldberg. Theodore Silverman, of Montreal, was best man, and the ushers were Edward Brill, brother of the bride, Nelson and William Taylor, of Montreal, brothers of the groom, and William Papernick, cousin of the bride. A reception was held at the Primrose Club. The bride's mother wore a gown of medium green crepe, and hat trimmed with mauve flowers, and a corsage of orchids and sweetpeas; the groom's mother, turquoise blue and matching turban, and a corsage of orchids and sweetpeas. The couple left on a wedding trip to New York, and will live in Toronto. For travelling the bride wore a lemon yellow palm-beach crepe dress and brushed wool jacket with brown accessories and mink furs, and a corsage of blue cornflowers.

Kitner-Levine

The marriage of Rose, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Levine, Gerrard Street East, to Ben., son of Mrs. I. Kitner and the late J. Kitner, of Detroit, took place on May 24th, in Detroit. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a gown of white crepe. She had a shoulder-length veil and carried a bible covered with orchids and lilies-of-the-valley. Mrs. Harry Levine, sister-in-law of the bride, was matron of honor, wearing a pale blue dress. George Moore, of Detroit, cousin of the groom, was best man. A buffet supper followed. The couple left on a wedding trip to Chicago and will live in Detroit.

Tarnowsky-Goldstein

The marriage of Rose, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clement Goldstein, Leonard Avenue, to Carl, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Tarnowsky, Beatrice Street, took place on May 31st, at Men of England Synagogue, Rev. Boris Charloff, Rabbi I. Hurwitz, and Rabbi M. H. Levy officiating. Miss Evelyn Wiseman sang "Because." The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown was of Chantilly lace, the skirt having inserts of white satin, and her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion fell from a feathered cap. She carried a bouquet of Calla lilies. Mrs. J. Millstone was matron of honor, in a gown of turquoise blue flowered net, and carried a nosegay of Talisman roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Laurell Title, in a turquoise blue eyelet embroidered gown; Janet Yalovsky, in blue net and lace bodice; Sylvia Bergstein, in turquoise blue net; and Rita Finkelstein, in turquoise print mousseline de soie. They had matching shoulder-length veils caught by pink rosebuds, and carried nosegays of roses. Morris Klein acted as best man, and the ushers were: Harvey Schwartz, Joseph Birnbaum, Sydney Winters, and Morris Applebaum. Beverley Milne was flower girl in an "Alice in Wonderland" dress of white, trimmed with pink rosebuds, and she carried a nosegay of roses. Larry Gruss was ring-bearer. A dinner and reception followed, the bride's mother receiving in a blue net gown and sequin jacket, and corsage of red roses; the groom's mother, in a black net gown, and corsage of red roses. After a wedding trip to Montreal and Ottawa, the couple will take up residence at 137 Dewbourne Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Herman Goldberg, of Kansas City; Mr. and Mrs. P. Silver and son, Harley, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. Max Schwartz, Mrs. M. Kushner, I. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. M. Jackson, Mrs. J. Jackson, Mrs. L. Cohen, Mrs. J. Weinstein, and Mrs. J. Epstein, all of Detroit, Mich.

Rappaport-Sandy

The wedding of Gwendolyn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Sandy, to Marcus Rappaport, of Campbellford, Ontario, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Rappaport, took place at the Belvin, on May 31st, Rabbi Samuel Sachs and Rabbi David Monson officiating. Mrs. M. Rashkis sang "O, Promise Me." The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore an afternoon dress of blue crepe with matching hat and veil, and carried a white bible covered with Tea roses and streamers of lilies-of-the-valley. Her only attendant was her sister-in-law, Mrs. Lawrence Sandy, who wore an afternoon dress of blue and white print crepe, and carried a nosegay of pink roses and lilies-of-the-valley. Lawrence Sandy, brother of the bride, was best man. A dinner followed. For going away, the bride wore beige with brown accessories. After a short honeymoon trip, the couple will live in Campbellford.

Gold-Herman

The marriage of Libbie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Herman, Concord Avenue, to Lee Gold, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Gold, took place on June 7th, at Brunswick Avenue Talmud Torah, Cantor A. Steinberg officiating. Nat. Green played the violin. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore an afternoon dress of turquoise lace and net with matching turban and shoulder-length veil, and carried a colonial bouquet of carnations, sweetpeas, and roses. Miss Esther Herman, sister of the bride, wore dusty rose lace and carried a colonial bouquet of pink roses. Murray Hershberg acted as best man. A reception in the vestry rooms was followed by a dinner for the immediate family at the home of the bride's parents, the bride's mother wearing a black crepe dress, and corsage of roses. The couple left for Muskoka and will live in Toronto. For going away the bride wore a brown tweed suit, paddy green blouse, and brown accessories.

Meyers-Goodman

The marriage of Sarah, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Goodman, to Barney, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Meyers, took place on Sunday, June 7th, Rabbi S. Langer and Cantor Boris Charloff officiating. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore an afternoon dress of white crepe made on princess lines, with matching hat and shoulder-length veil, and carried a white prayer book covered with lilies-of-the-valley and streamers. Mrs. Irving Dubinsky, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, in a navy and white dress, and corsage of red roses. Irving Dubinsky was best man. The bride's mother received, wearing a blue suede lace dress and corsage of red roses; assisted by the groom's mother in a black crepe dress, and corsage of red roses. After a short honeymoon, the couple will live in Toronto.

Solway-Kates

The marriage of Shyrle Myra, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Max Kates, Edgar Avenue, to Dr. Albert Jacob Levi Solway, son of Dr. and Mrs. Louis Judah Solway, Madison Avenue, took place on June 3rd, at the home of the bride's parents, Rabbi Maurice N. Eisendrath officiating. The drawing room and adjoining sunroom had a white carpeted aisle leading to a setting of white flowers, ferns and palms. Miss Margaret Sargent played the organ. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a gown of shell-white organza, trimmed with appliques of rose point lace taken from her mother's wedding dress. Her veil of heirloom lace, also worn by her mother, was caught with a coronet, and she carried a prayer book covered with white orchids and bouvardia. Miss Merle Solway, as maid of honor was gowned in hyacinthe blue net, and carried a bouquet of roses, sweetpeas, and carnations in shaded pink tones. Lois and Norma Levetus, of Montreal, as flower girls, wore Juliet frocks of apricot net and carried small garden baskets of Sweetheart roses, forget-me-nots, and sweetpeas. All had matching halos of pleated net. Bernard Schipper was groomsman and the ushers were John Samuel and Maurice Heller. The bride's mother received, wearing a gown of aqua-marine crepe, with hat in the same shade, and carried a hand bouquet of white roses and bouvardia. The groom's mother wore a gown of blue, large picture hat, and corsage of Sweetheart roses and geraniums. For travelling the bride wore a tailored dress of white crepe, with a matching white and pirate red jacket, white hat, and corsage of white orchids. On their return from a wedding trip, the bridegroom will enter the Medical Corps of the R.C.A.F.

Refugee Son Of Famous Novelist Wins Speaking Contest In Montreal

Charles V. Wassermann, son of the noted Austrian novelist, the late Jacob Wassermann, author of The World's Illusion, won the first prize gold medal in the Montreal Rotary Club's annual high school public speaking contest. Final orations in the contest and award of prizes featured the club's weekly luncheon meeting held in the Mount Royal Hotel recently.

Presently a student at Lower Canada College, young Wassermann was born and brought up in Austria but was among those who escaped from the country in 1938 following Hitler's occupation. Finding refuge in England, he was a pupil at a school on the Isle of Wight when the war broke out.

During the invasion scare in England in the summer of 1940, fifth columnists and anti-refugee hysteria, young Wassermann found himself interned by British authorities along with many others later cleared of suspicion after investigation. At the time, it was feared that many German agents or pro-Nazi aliens had filtered into England along with the refugees who had fled from Hitler terror in occupied countries, and lack of time for full investigation in many cases landed genuine refugees in custody.

It was not until young Wassermann had been brought to Canada and kept in an internment camp for some months, that he was released in March, 1941, after inquiry by an official of the British Home Office who came to this country to weed out internees being held without justification.

He is reported to have done well since entering Lower Canada College, and has taken a leading part in school theatricals. The subject of his prize-winning speech was "New Homes for Old," in which he envisioned Canada as fertile soil for development of a new life and a new world for the war-shattered peoples of Europe. His voice rose emotionally as he recalled the influx of the Nazis into Austria, and how Austrians had learned "how cruel man could be."

Canadian Jews Send Relief To Jewish Refugees In Russia

Ever since the Joint Distribution Committee has established direct contact with the Polish-Jewish refugees in the Soviet Union, relief has been sent there on a large scale. Since it solves no problems by sending money to Russia, aid is transmitted in the form of shipments of materials, which are bought in neighbouring countries and thence forwarded to Russia. The route of the Lease-Lend supplies is that taken and the Russian Government furnishes space on freighters and remits duties.

Canadian Jews are doing their share in this relief undertaking, the United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies being affiliated with the J.D.C. in carrying out relief projects. Of every dollar spent by the J.D.C. for relief purposes, a part is contributed by Canadian Jewry by means of the Agencies.

In Russia there are about two million refugees from Poland; and about six hundred thousand of these are Jews. These receive aid from the Polish Embassy on the same basis as do non-Jewish refugees, all relief being distributed on a non-sectarian basis. However, Jews are well represented on the committees handling the distribution of relief and it is safe to say that they are in no way forgotten or discriminated against.

On first undertaking a program of sending aid to Russia, the J.D.C. sent as an initial step $50,000 worth of medical supplies and surgical instruments, for the treatment of the thousands of sick and famished among the refugees. Serums for inoculation against disease are brought to Russia by plane; more bulky articles are shipped free of freight charges and border tolls.

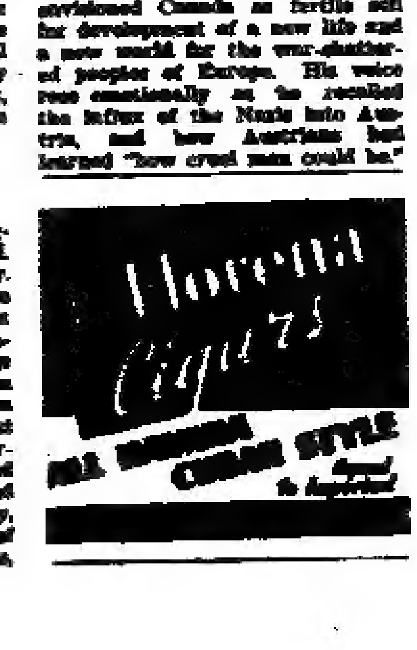
Upon examining the list of articles sent, the average layman may be surprised to find that so many common supplies are included such as boric acid, turpentine, aspirin, castor oil, disinfectants, yellow soap. But very often these everyday items are more essential in safeguarding the health of hundreds of thousands of persons than the rarer products such as sulphanilimide, insulin or vitamin tablets. Naturally, the latter are sent as well, but particular emphasis is laid on the basic materials without which the rudimentary measures of sanitary and health control would be impossible.

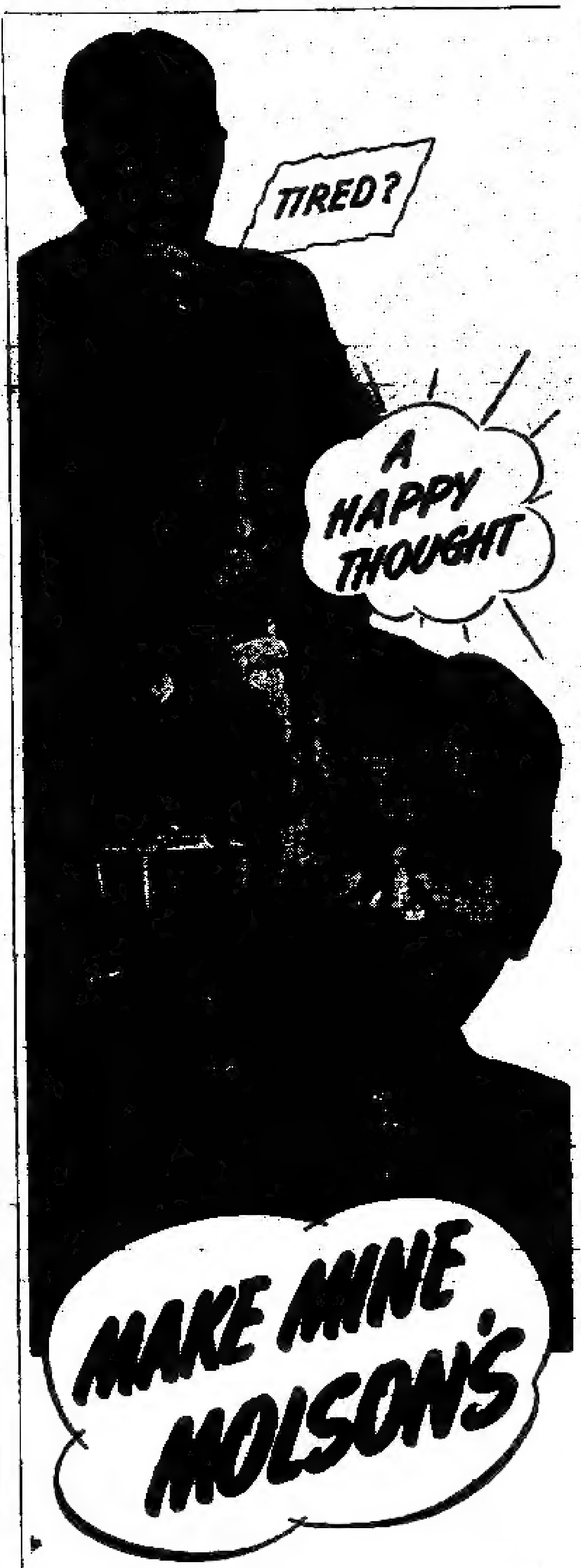
The thousands of doctors among the Polish refugees whose task it is to carry out the health programs are hindered because of the lack of the most elementary surgical instruments. To ameliorate this condition, surgical knives, needles, bandages, surgical thread and other similar articles are included in the parcels of materials sent.

Arrangements have recently been made between the U.J.R. & W.R.A. and the J.D.C. whereby supplies are being purchased in Canada, since it is easier on some to obtain the desired materials in this country. The U.J.R. and W.R.A. is making every effort to increase the amount of aid sent to Jewish refugees in the Soviet Union.

The finest gem from Seagram's treasure chest of aged whiskies now comes to you in a new setting — the original old-fashioned whisky bottle.
[illegible] — $1.70 [illegible] — $3.25
[illegible] — $4.90

PLEASE SAVE THE BOTTLE!
Help Canada win the War! Glass is sorely needed. Save all bottles and glassware and have your Salvage Committee collect! Thank you!





CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW
An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
Published Weekly by the Canadian Jewish Review

Montreal
Room 1001, 1253 McGill College Ave.
Phone MArquette 1209-4-5

Toronto
Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square
Phone ELgin 1426-7

Entered as Second-Class Mail at the Post Office at Ottawa, in December 1921, Subscription Price, $2.00 per year, United States $3.50

F. F. Cohan, *Editor.* Rabbi H. J. Stern, *Contributing Editor.*
George W. Cohen, *Manager.*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JUNE 12th, 1942 VOL. XXIV, No. 36

Canada's Two Voices

(Continued from Page Four)

heart and spirit have remained in England, to comprehend this state of mind.

The French Canadian, judging from the results of the plebiscite, is simply not impressed by the argument that Canada must be defended in Burma, West Africa, Egypt, Kamchatka and other foreign regions. When he is told that Canada is itself in grave danger, especially since the Japanese entrance into the war, he retorts that this is all the more reason for keeping Canadian troops at home in adequate numbers in order to ward off any danger of invasion and sometimes suggests that England has set a good example in retaining plenty of troops on its own soil to assure its own security.

Technically Mr. King has obtained a free hand to introduce a bill providing for overseas conscription. About 63.5 per cent of the voters in the plebiscite marked a cross in the "Yes" column of their ballots. But practically the plebiscite may have proved to have aggravated the difficulties of introducing overseas conscription. For French Canada has voted overwhelmingly in the negative. And it is the general French Canadian contention that Mr. King's promise not to resort to conscription for overseas service, given before the outbreak of the European war and repeated several times since the beginning of the war, was a promise not so much to the people of Canada as to the French minority.

It is stated, not without factual justification, that Mr. King and the principal French Canadian spokesman in his cabinet in 1939, the late Mr. Ernest Lapointe, concluded an informal bargain about the terms of Canada's entrance into the war. The French Canadians would not oppose this step, would submit to higher taxes and would otherwise support the war effort, provided that there would be no compulsory service for overseas. The League for the Defense of Canada, which proposes to continue its work until the end of the war, has advanced the claim that the plebiscite has not relieved Mr. King of his anti-conscription obligation, since this was a compact with the French Canadians and the French Canadians have voted overwhelmingly against modifying its terms.

The King-Lapointe compromise worked smoothly enough during the placid first phase of the war. There was no appreciable demand for conscription from any quarter; the Conservative party leaders also took anti-conscription pledges. But the argument has gained ground in English-speaking Canada that circumstances have changed, that Canada must wage total war, that the limitation on the right of the government to conscript men for overseas service must be swept away as a retarding factor. The French reject this interpretation of the situation and insist on the maintenance of what they regard as a binding obligation of the government to rely solely on voluntary methods in recruiting men for overseas service.

Canada has furnished a high proportion of volunteers for service anywhere in the world. Its population, according to last year's census, was a little less than eleven and a half millions. It has raised between 400,000 and 450,000 men for army, navy and air force by voluntary methods. The highest percentage of enlistment, in relation to population, is in midwestern Manitoba, with 4.97 per cent. The lowest is significantly in Quebec, with 1.81 per cent, and it is a reasonable assumption that this percentage would be still lower for the French-speaking population of Quebec, since there is an English-speaking minority in the province that probably supplied more than its proportional share of volunteers.

Had the plebiscite revealed an equal distribution of "Yes" and "No" votes as between the English-speaking and the French-speaking sections of Canada Mr. King's mandate would be much simpler. But it has indicated a profound split along racial lines. It is for Mr. King to decide what is most advisable, in view of the results of the vote. Will the advantages of unlimited conscription outweigh the possibility of bitterness, of wholesale evasion, perhaps of outright rioting in Quebec, with a consequent exacerbation of the racial antagonism that has been an unfortunate element in Canadian history?

The Canadian premier is not under any obligation to introduce conscription for overseas service as a result of the plebiscite. He has merely been released, by majority vote, from his pledge not to resort to it. It still remains a matter of his judgment whether and when and in what form to make use of the blank check which he has received.

Perhaps Mr. King's political difficulties have been enhanced by the outcome of the plebiscite. But his decision to hold it can only redound to his credit as a sincere democrat and a political leader who respects his pledged word. He has been, under strong pressure to treat his anti-conscription promises as so much campaign oratory, to jam through a conscription measure without consulting public opinion. His decision to consult the people directly is a welcome rarity in an age of dictatorship and of steadily growing concentration of executive power, even in democratic countries.

PENSION PLAN FOR REFORM RABBIS TO GIVE SECURITY

(Continued from Page One)

A preliminary step was taken in 1917 when the late Jacob H. Schiff, noted philanthropist, and patron of Jewish learning and scholarship, recognizing the crying need for a pension plan, contributed $100,000 to implement such a plan. Many difficulties operated to hinder the formulation of a plan and the income from the Schiff Fund was used for rabbinical relief. The situation became aggravated because congregations are exempt from taxes under the Federal Social Security Act, and clergymen are excluded from its benefits. We are now ready to present a workable plan based on the latest and best procedures for retirement-pensions."

The joint committee on Rabbinical pensions authorized the immediate circularization of member congregations of the Union and the members of the conference for immediate ratification of the proposed plan.

In order to secure the largest possible benefits under the plan, the Union is construed as an association of employers at the advice of one of the largest insurance companies in the country which is to issue the policies, and thus, rabbis in the service of member-congregations of the Union will get added protection not possible under any other plan. Therefore, ratification of at least 75 per cent of Union congregations, by September 1, is necessary, so that a group annuity contract can be negotiated covering all rabbis below the pension age of 65 and otherwise eligible.

The plan contemplates that the Union and the conference place at the disposal of the Joint Committee on Rabbinical pensions, funds totaling over $220,000 which have been contributed and designated for this purpose. Of this sum, $150,000 is to be given by the Central Conference of American Rabbis from its own pension fund, and the rest by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations from the Schiff Fund already mentioned, and from the Joseph Schonthal Fund.

Provisions of the pension plan provide that each rabbi is to contribute annually three per cent of his salary, with the congregation paying seven per cent annually. The Union and Conference, acting jointly, are to pay one to three per cent of his salary annually, depending on the age of the rabbi when he enters the plan. The cost of the latter charge will be defrayed in part out of the above pension funds and the remainder incorporated in the budgets of the Union and Conference. A policy will be issued to the rabbi providing a retirement annuity at the age of 65 and death benefits before that age.

"At long last," concluded the statement by Mr. Rosenberg and Rabbi Heller, after a description of the plan, "we are able to offer rabbis that which they have never had before, protection and security in the sun-down of their lives after years of faithful service."

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

Time Magazine last week gave as a symptom of Britain's shift to the left the unanimous vote of the Labor Party for a post-war planned economy with nationalization of Britain's basic industries and services, including natural resources, transport, and farm land. Harold Laski, the famous economist, key-noter for the resolution, said: "We seek to end a system in which the many are the slaves of the few. We seek to end a system which makes ordinary men and women not ends in themselves, but means to the ends of others. We seek in war, after victory, not a return to the Old World, but quite precisely the building of a new world. . . . Mr. Churchill has agreed that this is a people's war. We mean to win it, but we want from him a pledge that a people's war will issue in a people's peace."

Harold Laski once gave his views in an article in The Nation, of New York. In that article he said that there is need for a European revolution and that it is the historic mission of Great Britain to inaugurate its coming. To the many whose idea of revolution is a terrifying one, and who will tread any path in the effort to evade its onset, he gave the simple answer that the revolution is, in any case, unavoidable. The point is whether or not its purpose will be beneficent. If it is not, Laski believes that the world will enter upon an era as dark as any in the human record.

Laski looks ahead to the future when victory in the war will be set in such a perspective that a great age of expansion will begin, with the opportunity for creative liberation for the spirit of man. Central to that future of the world is the handling of certain domestic British issues, after the abandonment of that imperialism which regards colonial peoples as the fit subject of economic exploitation. If these issues are not handled wisely, whatever the outcome of the war, Britain will drift rapidly to social revolution. In that case, this war will be in effect lost, for it will be impossible to maintain democratic institutions, and if they are lost in Britain, they will be destroyed the world over.

What the people are entitled to ask for as a stimulus to hope and exhilaration in the way of safeguards in the post-war period, against the danger that the forces of privilege will prefer their vested interests to those changes which are required, Laski suggests the recognition of five principles.

The *first* principle is the same as that voiced in the recent resolution of the Labor Party, namely, that the mechanism of national credit, coal and electric power, transport and the ownership of the land belong in a sector of industry to be removed from the hazards of the profit-making motive. The *second* principle involves the radical transformation of the educational system, abolishing the present class division, establishing free secondary education for all, and increasing the further opportunities of training at university level. The *third* principle is a great extension of the public health system with special attention to the problems of nutrition. The *fourth* concerns rehousing of the population. The *fifth* is that assurance be given of economic planning against the recurrence of mass unemployment and distressed areas.

This program goes to the root of the problem out of which the war came. Setting Britain's house in order through a real and continuous prospect of raising the standards of life for the masses will not only serve the country's best interests but will set an example to others in the mitigation of inequality.

Laski holds that social reform cannot wait until after the war, simply because its initiation now is an essential part of the strategy of victory. The needed formula is contained in a remark of Peter Kropotkin: "A revolution must from its inception be an act of justice to the ill-treated and the oppressed, and not a promise to perform this act of reparation later on. If not, it is sure to fail."

The claims of totalitarian war mean that only the beginning of fundamental change can be initiated and that the process will have to be spread over long years of peace, but the present time is a propitious time to start, first because the war has compelled profound changes and induced a mood for big national experiment, and second because expectations of social justice have been aroused in the common people who are now paying the costs of war and they are entitled to ask for changes indicative of what the winning of the war should mean to them in a profounder sense than the essential victory over Hitler and Mussolini. The claim to be fighting for democracy and freedom must be supported by the broadening and deepening of democracy and freedom now in the midst of war.

This economist believes that the destruction of Mussolini and Hitler is imperative for the salvation of Europe, but those who attribute the war solely to the malevolence of these evil men do not understand this war which is a struggle for world-dominion between old empires and new, but which is also the proof that the operation of the profit-making motive can no longer produce either a just or a peaceful society. The overthrow of these evil men will not, in itself, end the causes that led to their emergence.

Laski says that it is not enough to want victory; it is essential to want victory for ends that make possible enduring peace by reorganizing the foundations of the social order. The central problem for rulers is to understand in time that they have reached a decisive epoch when the economic and social foundations of life must be planned in the interest of the whole community. Failure to meet the demands of the masses for justice will mean that the forces of privilege, panic-stricken at the prospect of the loss of privilege, will turn for help to Fascism, which is the use of the outlaw to defend themselves, and there will be a new dark age.

f.f.c.

"Spare-A-Dime Zionism" Called Enough To Make Herzl Turn In His Grave

The pro-Zionist Jewish Chronicle, of London, England, says:

A tragic example of "beggarly" Zionism was provided by many of the speeches at the hastily improvised Zionist conference in New York. The Zionist leader, who used to chide the British Government with whittling down its Balfour promise, gave a demonstration of whittling that out-whittled all before. "As long as British policy in Palestine permits us to acquire land and bring in Jews, I am ready to put up with everything," he supplicated.

If, of course, this was really an artful reference to the "keys of Palestine," it was surely very impolite to dangle them in this way. And later he blushed like a maiden overwhelmed at the thought of a Jewish Army of a size worthy of the name and worth the trouble involved, declaring even at this late hour, that he would be quite satisfied with a small contingent.

He forgot that the time is past when—as was urged in these columns before America was brought into the war—the opportunity should have been found to build up a Jewish Army from initial small British contingents. The hint that there had been some sort of behind-the-scenes negotiations about the Army along these now belated lines was perhaps not the least disquieting feature of the gathering, which, with its spate of fulsomeness from Dr. Nahum Goldmann, and the drench of theatrical sentimentalism anent Herzl's signet ring was enough to make the great founder of Zionism turn in his grave.

Sacrifice Unites Australians, Native And Foreign-Born

The Australian Jewish Review, of Melbourne, says:

The welcome change in the official attitude towards refugees is a result of the stress and danger of the moment. It is also the adoption by Australia of measures first taken by the British Government, who soon realised the valuable services which refugees could render in time of war.

It is hoped that the official attitude of confidence in the loyalty of the refugees will put an end to the confusion which has for so long persisted in the public mind. This, of course, was largely due to the propaganda of the enemy, who hoped to conquer the Empire by the method which proved so successful in Europe, viz., the stirring up of internal dissension.

The rise of anti-Semitism, the bitter feeling against refugees, in spite of their repeated offers of service, were clear evidence that enemy propaganda had certainly met with partial success. If refugees now share the burden of Australia, it is to be hoped that there will be an end to all the ignorance, jealousy and stupidity of the past.

A great unity of effort and sacrifice now unites all Australians, both new and old, native [illegible] unthinkable that there should ever be a return to the former status of more and less privileged Australians. The men who wear the uniform of this country and serve it loyally must surely be recognised as Australian citizens of equal status when they return from the war.

We have every confidence that the moral conscience and fair-mindedness of the average Britisher will not allow services to be accepted without recognition. It was once a slogan: "No taxation without representation." We may be permitted to modify it to-day: "No service without recognition."

BIRO-BIDJAN REGION GIVES HELP IN WAR

(Continued from Page One)

maining in their factories for a whole week to complete urgent orders. The woman member for Biro-Bidjan in the All-Soviet Parliament, Leah Lishnyanskaya, herself set an example to the Jewish women by working in a factory to produce war material at the quickest possible rate. "Ahead of schedule" has, in fact, become the slogan of the Jewish workers of Biro-Bidjan.

The region has already subscribed 15,000,000 rouble to the People's Defence Fund, apart from the numerous gifts of gold and silver articles sent to the Fund. The Jews have also sent 80,000 articles of warm clothing to the Red Army, and trainloads of food to European Russia. On the occasion of May Day, last week, extra trainloads of food, gifts, and war products left Biro-Bidjan for the front.

ZIONIST LEADER HELD MANY OFFICES

(Continued from Page One)

War Relief and vice president of the American Federation for Polish Jews.

He listed himself in the telephone book as "Goldberg Abraham Zionist," a fitting description of a man, who since the age of 14, devoted himself indefatigably to the re-establishment of the Jewish National Home in Palestine.

Born in Russia, the son of Nathan and Shifra Gronberg Goldberg, he came to New York in 1901. Since 1902 he contributed many articles in English, Hebrew and Yiddish to Jewish publications. His books in the three languages included "Pan Semitism," "Collected Writings," "Concerning Our Era" and "Literature and Faith."

Mr. Goldberg was a founder of Poale Zion in 1903 and of the Order of Sons of Zion in 1911, and an organizer of the movement to establish Raananah colony in Palestine in 1913. He helped Dr. Chaim Weizmann in the organization of the Keren Hayesod, a Palestine fund, in 1921, and was president of the Histadruth, a Palestine cultural organization, in 1938. He traveled extensively in Palestine and attended many Jewish conventions abroad.

During the World War he helped organize the People's Relief Committee and the Jewish Legion.

He leaves a widow; two sons, Mordecai Goldberg and Captain Joseph Goldberg, who is serving with the armed forces; three daughters, Dr. Natalie Goldberg Pensky, Mrs. Louis Baker and Mrs. Joseph Benjamin; two brothers, Nathan and Edward Goldberg, and two sisters, Mrs. Robert Pegran and Mrs. Leon Kafner.

A funeral service was held at Temple Rodef Jeshurun, Eighty-eighth Street near Broadway, Rabbi Israel Goldstein officiating.

SEES CHANGE IN COMMUNAL AGENCIES

(Continued from Page One)

ican Friends Service Committee. He outlined relief and rehabilitation needs throughout the world.

"The Jewish Joint Distribution Committee," said Mr. Pickett, "has played a most significant and valuable role in its vast experience in relief over more than twenty-five years. The quality of persons that have been used in its administration, the intelligence that has been commanded by its officials and the sensitiveness to the use of its facilities for the maintenance of freedom of thought and religion certainly entitle it to a significant place in any kind of government plan that may be set up."

Benjamin Fox of Brooklyn, executive director of the Bensonhurst Jewish Community House, was elected president of the National Association of Jewish Center Workers.